

# Annual Report 2018



**20**  
YEARS  
OF  
BUILDING BETTER FUTURES

ambition



Hong Kong



Kuala Lumpur



Singapore



Sydney



London



Brisbane



Melbourne

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# Chairman's Letter

## Introduction:

In 2018, Ambition grew top line revenue by 12% and net fee income (NFI) by 8%.

Our businesses in London, Hong Kong and Singapore performed well and all produced an increased profit when compared with 2017.

Our ongoing investment in Kuala Lumpur, combined with our efforts to correctly position the Australian business, resulted in our EBITDA decreasing from \$939k in 2017 to \$208k.

## Financial snapshot:

- Revenue increased from \$102m to \$114m
- Net fee income increased from \$39.5m to \$42.5m
- EBITDA decreased from \$939k to \$208k
- Total income attributable to shareholders decreased from \$343k to a loss of (\$567k)
- Earnings per share decreased from 0.52c to (0.84c)
- Cash at 31 December 2018 was \$3.9m, with no debt drawn

## Selected operational commentary:

### Asia:

We made strong progress in Asia during the year with top line revenue increasing by 47% from \$24.9m to A\$36.7m.

Our established businesses in Hong Kong and Singapore showed good revenue and profit growth. Both these offices have a high profile in their market and are regarded as top class suppliers to clients in banking/financial services and commerce/industry.

Whilst the majority of our net fee income is from permanent placements, we have an expanding contracting division that undertakes excellent work in banking, accounting, and IT.

In Kuala Lumpur, we had a year of net fee income growth on the back of increased front-line consultant headcount, as well as productivity improvements.

## "... pan-Asian preferred supplier agreements..."

One of the strong aspects of our Asia network is the level of client and candidate interplay and referral. Over the last two years, we have focused in particular on expanding the cross-fertilisation of clients. We have secured a number of pan-Asian preferred supplier agreements and it is pleasing to report that this is contributing strongly to our success.

We have 90 consultants across the three offices servicing the following verticals:

- Technology and digital
- Accounting and banking/finance
- Marketing/sales
- Supply chain

## Chairman's Letter (cont.)

### Australia:

We operate in Melbourne and Sydney in the following niches:

- Technology and digital
- Accounting and banking/finance
- Accounting and business support (via the AccountAbility brand)
- Executive search and interim management (via the Watermark Search International brand)

We are encouraged by the prospects for all three brands, Ambition, Watermark Search International, and AccountAbility, in their various markets.

### Ambition:

It was a year of change for us in Australia. We moved away from a number of high volume, low margin accounts that were overly demanding on execution time for the income received. Furthermore, they required a disproportionate amount of working capital.

Additionally, we rebalanced the organisation, with each office adopting a flatter structure and simplified operating model. This has resulted in us entering 2019 with a strongly customer-facing team and staff morale in good shape.

## "...well balanced client portfolio"

Our portfolio of clients is well balanced. We have a range of panel agreements with large employers where we are able to generate high levels of repeat business. We also service a considerable number of mid-sized companies – these require a somewhat different style of service but one that our high touch approach means we are well-placed to provide.

In Brisbane, Melbourne and Sydney, we have a good blend of experienced recruiters who have been in the market for many years, alongside people newer to the industry who bring tremendous levels of enthusiasm and represent the future of the organisation.

### Watermark:

Within Watermark Search International, we completed a wide range of excellent C-suite search assignments for clients across commerce, state/federal government, and not-for-profits. These included CEOs, CFOs, CIOs, as well as leadership roles in government.

Our interim management offering experienced encouraging revenue growth as the use of executive interim leaders becomes more mainstream in Australia. It is now being used as a viable staffing mechanism on projects and, increasingly, an alternative to management consulting firms.

## "...growth as interim management becomes more mainstream..."

Watermark also has a long-standing Board of Directors Search offering, recruiting non-executive directors for both commercial and public sector organisations.

## Chairman's Letter (cont.)

### United Kingdom:

Our London office celebrated 10 years as part of Ambition Group during 2018. Ambition is synonymous with excellence in recruitment for the professional services sector.

We have an outstanding reputation in recruiting for law and accountancy firms, consultancies, property specialists, and various other niche segments – we are clearly one of the leading players in this segment in London.

### "... seen as trusted advisors..."

We have a solid level of repeat business and excellent ongoing relationships with Partners and other hiring managers, where we are seen as trusted advisor by firms whose main asset is human capital.

Top line revenue grew by 32% over 2017, from \$6.7 million to \$8.8 million with increases coming from both permanent placement and contracting.

The areas in which we recruit are:

- Accounting
- Marketing/business development
- Insolvency
- Corporate finance
- Business support

At the time of writing, there is much uncertainty around the outcome of the Brexit negotiations. Clearly business prefers certainty and so, in early 2019, this is having some impact on levels of demand.

### What makes us tick:

Our purpose is 'Building Better Futures'. And for us, these are not just nice words written and forgotten.

### "...Building Better Futures..."

For the organisations we work for, this means finding talent to enable business growth. For the professionals we help to look for their next career move, this means matching skills and interests with job opportunities to achieve personal ambitions.

And finally, for our people, this means providing the framework for a rewarding, fulfilling and enjoyable career.

### "... a diverse team with belief in the dream..."

Our team includes 231 people across five countries and every one of these is constantly striving to help us achieve our mission of being the leading global boutique recruitment firm.

We have an incredibly diverse workforce which is a huge asset for the company. The board and I wish to thank everyone for their dynamism and their continued belief in the dream.



**Nick Waterworth**  
Executive Chairman

# Corporate Governance Statement

The Board is committed to achieving and demonstrating the highest standards of corporate governance. As such, Ambition Group Limited and its Controlled Entities (the Group) have adopted the third edition of the Corporate Governance Principles and Recommendations which was released by the ASX Corporate Governance Council on 27 March 2014 and became effective for financial years beginning on or after 1 July 2014.

The Group's Corporate Governance Statement for the financial year ending 31 December 2018 is dated as at 31 December 2018 and was approved by the Board on 26 February 2019. The Corporate Governance Statement is available on Ambition's website at [www.ambitiongrouplimited.com/corporate-governance](http://www.ambitiongrouplimited.com/corporate-governance).

# Directors' Report

The Directors of Ambition Group Limited (“the Company” or “Ambition”) present their report on the Company and its controlled entities (“the Consolidated Group”) for the year ended 31 December 2018.

## Directors

The names of Directors in office at any time during or since the end of the year are:

Nick Waterworth (Executive Chairman)

Paul Young

Richard Petty

Deborah Hadwen

## Principal activity

The principal activity of the Consolidated Group during the year was permanent and contracting recruitment in the areas of accounting, banking and finance, information technology, sales and marketing, and executive search.

## Operational review

Ambition was established in 1999 and listed on the Australian Securities Exchange at that time (ASX: AMB)

We undertake permanent, contracting and interim recruitment, via three brands:

- Ambition
- AccountAbility
- Watermark Search

The latter two brands only operate in Australia.

Ambition employs 231 staff through offices in Australia, Hong Kong, Singapore, Kuala Lumpur and London.

	Australia	Asia	United Kingdom	Total
Revenue contribution (\$'000)	68,480	36,750	8,836	114,066
Offices	4	3	1	8
Employees	76	122	33	231



## Directors' Report (cont.)

### Financial review

(\$'000)	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Revenue	114,066	101,871	115,271	107,243	89,487
Net Fee Income	42,567	39,485	42,956	45,994	39,913
Underlying EBITDA <sup>1</sup>	208	939	1,683	2,429	1,693
EBIT <sup>2</sup>	(537)	143	231	1,664	14
Profit / (loss) before tax	(707)	90	207	1,658	34
Net Profit / (loss) after tax	(722)	27	352	1,006	(144)
Net profit attributable to members	(567)	344	705	1,121	83

<sup>1</sup> Earnings before interest, tax, depreciation, amortisation and restructuring costs (underlying EBITDA).

<sup>2</sup> Earnings before interest and tax (EBIT).

Revenue for the year increased by 12% from \$101.9M last year to \$114.1M with declines coming from Australia (down 2.7%) but offset by increases from the UK (up 31.5%) and Asia (up 47.4%). Net fee income increased by 8% from \$39M to \$43M.

The Australian operations produced a loss before tax of \$1.2M. The Asian operations produced a profit before tax of \$1.4M, and the UK operations delivered a pre-tax profit of \$0.8M following last years pre-tax profit of \$0.7M. In addition we had group corporate costs of \$1.7M.

### Operating cash flow and gearing

(\$'000)	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Operating cash flow	1,122	(36)	(780)	2,429	156
Cash on hand	3,942	3,215	4,474	6,534	5,222

Cash flow from operating activities was an inflow of \$1.1M (2017: outflow of \$0.04M) which is the effect of the performance of the Asian & UK operations as well as the reduction of low margin payroll only clients in Australia. A positive net cash position was maintained for most of the year, with fluctuations in cash from working capital requirements managed.

(\$'000)	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Net assets	11,574	11,844	13,013	13,204	11,728
Net tangible assets <sup>1</sup>	11,221	11,395	12,595	12,739	11,439

<sup>1</sup> Calculated as net assets minus intangible assets including computer software and web development.

At 31 December 2018, Ambition had net assets of \$11.5m (2017: \$11.8m) and net tangible assets of \$11.2m (2017: \$11.4m).

## Directors' Report (cont.)

### **Key Business Strategies and Risks**

#### *Inch wide, mile deep*

We continue to operate in a small number of white-collar disciplines in major business hubs in Australia, Asia and the UK.

This has enabled us to develop significant talent pools in our core segments and be able to respond to client requirements quickly and efficiently. Our key disciplines are: information technology; accounting/banking/finance; marketing/sales; supply chain; business support; senior executive search/interim management.

#### *Balanced and Sustainable Revenue*

Alongside our traditionally strong permanent placement offering (which is profitable and highly cash generative), we continue to develop annuity-style revenue through contracting and interim recruitment.

These are offerings complimentary to our client's needs and our ultimate aim is to have the annuity revenue cover our fixed overheads.

#### *Business cyclical*

Our revenue has a close tie to business confidence and the general condition of the global economy. We prosper most when demand from employers exceeds the available supply of high quality talent. Equally, in downturns the recruitment industry is adversely affected.

#### *Future developments, prospects and business strategies*

Further information about likely developments in the operations of the consolidated entity and the expected results of those operations in future financial years has not been included because disclosure of the information would be likely to result in unreasonable prejudice to the consolidated entity.

## Directors' Report (cont.)

### Dividends paid or recommended

In respect of the financial year ended 31 December 2018, no dividends have been declared or paid (2017: nil).

### Share issues and grant of performance rights

During the year 100,000 performance rights were granted as part of the Employee Share Incentive Plan (2017: 322,266 options), and 4,539,913 options were forfeited with a fair value of \$661,415 (2017: 100,000 with a fair value of \$13,100).

Details of unissued shares or interests under options as at the date of this report are:

Share Interests	No. granted	Class of Shares	Exercise Price	Expiry Date
Performance rights	2,052,420	Ordinary	0.00	30-Apr-19
Performance rights	100,000	Ordinary	0.00	30-Apr-21

These performance rights can only be exercised once certain performance and service hurdles have been achieved as outlined in the Remuneration Report.

1,661,916 shares or interests were issued during or since the end of the financial year as a result of an exercise of an option.

### Financial position

The net assets of the Consolidated Group have decreased to \$11,574,000 at 31 December 2018 from \$11,844,000 at 31 December 2017. Further information is provided in the Financial Review, Operating Cash Flow and Gearing and Review of Net Assets section within this report.

### Insurance of Officers

During the year, the Company paid a premium to insure officers of the Company. The officers of the Company covered by the insurance policy include all Directors. The liabilities insured are legal costs that may be incurred in defending civil or criminal proceedings that may be brought against the officers in their capacity as officers of the Company, and any other payments arising from liabilities incurred by the officers in connection with such proceedings, other than where such liabilities arise out of conduct involving a willful breach of duty by the officers or the improper use by the officers of their position or of information to gain advantage for themselves or someone else to cause detriment to the Company. Details of the amount of the premium paid in respect of insurance policies are not disclosed as such disclosure is prohibited under the terms of the contract. The Company has not otherwise, during or since the end of the financial year, except to the extent permitted by law, indemnified or agreed to indemnify any current or former officer of the Company against a liability incurred as such by an officer

The Company has not indemnified its auditors against claims by third parties arising from the audit.

## Directors' Report (cont.)

### Non-audit services

The Board of Directors, in accordance with advice from the Audit and Risk Committee, is satisfied that the provision of non-audit services provided by RSM during the year is compatible with the general standard of independence for auditors imposed by the Corporations Act 2001.

The Directors are satisfied that the services disclosed below did not compromise the external auditor's independence for the following reasons:

- All non-audit services are reviewed and approved by the Audit and Risk Committee to ensure they do not adversely affect the integrity and objectivity of the auditor; and
- The nature of the services provided does not compromise the general principles relating to auditor independence in accordance with APES 110 Code of Ethics by Professional Accountants set by the Accounting Professional and Ethical Standards Board

The only fees for non-audit services paid/payable to the auditors during the year ended 31 December 2018 were for taxation services which amounted to \$27,665.

### Auditor's independence declaration

The auditor's independence declaration for the year ended 31 December 2018 has been received in accordance with s307c of the Corporations Act 2001 and can be found on page 20, which forms part of this report.

### Significant changes in state of affairs

There were no significant changes in the state of affairs of the Consolidated Group during the financial year.

### Events subsequent to balance date

There has not been any matter or circumstance occurring subsequent to the end of the financial year that has significantly affected, or may significantly affect the operations of the consolidated entity, the results of those operations, or the state of affairs of the consolidated entity in future financial years.

### Environmental issues

As the Consolidated Group's principal activity relates to recruitment, there are no environmental regulations with which it must comply. The Consolidated Group is not regulated by any significant environmental regulations under a law of the Commonwealth or of a State or Territory.

## Directors' Report (cont.)

### Information on Directors

<b>Nick Waterworth</b>	Group CEO and Executive Chairman
<i>Qualifications</i>	Honours Degree in Economics (York University, UK)
<i>Experience</i>	Co-Founder of Ambition Group. Board member since inception in August 1999.
<i>Interest in shares</i>	13,743,404 ordinary shares.
<i>Special responsibilities</i>	Executive Director and Chairman
<i>Directorships in other listed companies during the past three years</i>	None
<b>Paul Young</b>	Director (Non-Executive)
<i>Qualifications</i>	Honours Graduate in Economics (Cambridge University), Advanced Diploma in Corporate Finance, Fellow of the Institute of Chartered Accountants in England and Wales, Fellow of Australian Institute of Company Directors.
<i>Experience</i>	Managing Director, Corporate of Henslow Pty Ltd (Following the recent merger with Baron Partners Limited of which Paul was Co-Founder.) and has over 30 years' experience in merchant banking.
<i>Interest in shares</i>	4,233,197 ordinary shares.
<i>Special responsibilities</i>	Chairman of the Audit and Risk Committee and member of the Remuneration, Human Resources & Nominations Committee
<i>Directorships in other listed companies during the past three years</i>	Byron Energy Limited and Left Field Printing Group Limited (Left Field), a Hong Kong listed company. Paul was previously a director of ASX listed Opus Group Ltd which entered into a scheme of arrangement with Left Field in 2018.
<b>Richard Petty</b>	Director (Non-Executive)
<i>Qualifications</i>	Qualifications BCom (Hons and University Medal) and MCom (Hons) University of New South Wales, PhD (Macq), Fellow of CPA Australia (FCPA) and a Fellow of the Australian Institute of Company Directors (FAICD).
<i>Experience</i>	More than 25 years in academic roles, more than 20 years of consulting and advisory experience. He has advised a broad range of multinational firms and several governments on issues including finance, strategy, competitiveness, governance and on doing business in Asia. He is Past Chairman of The Australian Chamber of Commerce Hong Kong & Macau, a Past Chairman of CPA Australia, a Board member of International Federation of Accountants, and has been a director of several other companies.
<i>Interest in shares</i>	Interest in shares 200,000 ordinary shares.
<i>Special responsibilities</i>	Special responsibilities Member of the Audit and Risk Committee and a member of the Remuneration, Human Resources & Nominations Committee
<i>Directorships in other listed companies during the past three years</i>	None
<b>Deborah Hadwen</b>	Director (Non-Executive)
<i>Qualifications</i>	Bachelor of Arts (University of Sydney), Master of Arts (University of Sydney), Master of Commercial Law (Macquarie University) and a Graduate of the Australian Institute of Company Directors (AICD).
<i>Experience</i>	Over 20 years' experience in the technology sector. Managing Director of Apoidea Group Pty Ltd. Previously Chief Executive Officer, Australia & New Zealand for Tata Consultancy Services Limited (TCS). Has held several commercial roles at Compuware Asia Pacific Pty Ltd in both Australia and Asia. A member of the Governing Council of Macquarie University and a member of its Audit and Risk Committee.
<i>Interest in shares</i>	None
<i>Special responsibilities</i>	Chairman of the Remuneration, Human Resources & Nominations Committee and member of the Audit and Risk Committee
<i>Directorships in other listed companies during the past three years</i>	None

## Directors' Report (cont.)

### Company Secretary

Mr. Mark Hays (19 January 2018 – 23 March 2018) Mr. Bill Nuttall (23 March 2018 – 27 July 2018) & Mr. Paul Young (27 July 2018 – 6 November 2018) all held the position of company secretary in 2018. Mr. Adam Field replaced Mr. Young on 6 November 2018. Adam is an associate member of Chartered Accountants Australia and New Zealand. He has over 30 years' experience in business advisory and finance.

### Meetings of Directors

	Directors' Meetings		Audit and Risk Committee		Remuneration, Human Resources & Nominations Committee	
	Number eligible to attend	Number attended	Number eligible to attend	Number attended	Number eligible to attend	Number attended
Nick Waterworth	11	11				
Paul Young	11	11	2	2	2	2
Richard Petty	11	11	2	2	2	2
Deborah Hadwen	11	11	2	2	2	2

Number of shares held directly, indirectly or beneficially by parent entity Directors at the date of this report:

	Fully paid ordinary shares	Share options
	Number	Number
Directors		
Nick Waterworth	13,743,404	-
Paul Young	4,233,197	-
Richard Petty	200,000	-

### Remuneration report (Audited)

The information which follows to the end of section '(i) Shareholdings is subject to audit by the external auditors.

This remuneration report, which forms part of the Directors' report, sets out information about the remuneration of key management personnel (KMP) of Ambition Group Limited (Ambition) for the financial year ended 31 December 2018. The term 'key management personnel' refers to those persons having authority and responsibility for planning, directing and controlling the activities of the consolidated entity, directly or indirectly, including any director (whether executive or otherwise) of the consolidated entity.

The Directors and other members of Key Management Personnel of the group during the year were:

- Nick Waterworth (Executive Director)
- Paul Young (Non - Executive Director)
- Richard Petty (Non - Executive Director)
- Deborah Hadwen (Non - Executive Director)
- Adam Field (Chief Financial Officer, Company Secretary) [appointed 26 July 2019]
- Mark Hays (Interim Chief Financial Officer, Company Secretary) [19 January 2015 – 23 March 2018]
- Bill Nuttall (Interim Chief Financial Officer, Company Secretary) [23 March 2018 – 27 July 2018]

## Directors' Report (cont.)

### a. Remuneration policy

The remuneration policy of Ambition has been designed to align executive KMP and Senior Management objectives with shareholder and business objectives by providing a fixed remuneration component, and offering specific short and long-term variable components based on key performance criteria. The Board of Ambition believes the remuneration policy to be appropriate and effective in its ability to attract and retain the best executives and Executive Directors to run and manage the Consolidated Group, as well as create goal congruence between KMP, Senior Management and Shareholders. Only one Director is an executive at the date of this report, namely Nick Waterworth.

The remuneration of executive KMP and Senior Management is set by the Remuneration, Human Resources and Nominations Committee. Remuneration comprises a fixed base salary and performance incentive and can include eligibility to participate in the Ambition Employee Share Incentive Plan. The policy is subject to Board approval.

The performance of Senior Management is measured against criteria agreed annually with each senior manager and is based predominantly on the financial performance of the operating division for which the senior manager is responsible. The Board may, at its discretion, review the performance criteria and level of incentive at times other than annually to ensure rewards are appropriate.

KMP and Senior Management may participate in Ambition's Employee Share Incentive Plan, the purpose of which is to align Shareholders' and managements' objectives. The plan provides for the allocation of Ambition share performance rights, options or other interests over shares to Senior Managers at the discretion of the Board. Any shares are issued via a Trustee and held in trust subject to issue on the meeting of certain performance and service hurdles as assessed by the Remuneration, Human Resources and Nominations Committee. Performance hurdles are recommended by the Executive Chairman and approved by the Remuneration, Human Resources and Nominations Committee. The vesting of shares and options issued to KMP and Senior Management, is contingent on the achievement of specified Earnings per Share (EPS) targets for the Consolidated Group. Shares issued under the Employee Share Incentive Plan are subject to vesting provisions in accordance with the terms of the plan.

At 31 December 2018 nil share interests outstanding relating to KMP. There are no other share-based payment arrangements in existence relating to KMP.

For Senior Management, the service component on 2,052,420 performance rights issued is conditional on continuous employment from date of grant through to 31 March 2019. For the performance component there is one conditional tranche:

- Tranche 1 - The Performance Rights granted will vest if the Company's EPS for the financial year ending 31 December 2018 is at least 4.0 cents

KMP and Senior Management receive a superannuation guarantee contribution required by the government and do not receive any other retirement benefits. Individuals may sacrifice part of their remuneration to increase payments towards superannuation. All remuneration paid to KMP and Senior Management is valued at the cost to the Consolidated Group and expensed. Shares issued to KMP and Senior Management are valued at the fair value on the Grant Date.

## Directors' Report (cont.)

### b. Non-Executive Directors Remuneration

The remuneration of Non-Executive Directors is \$60,000 per Director. The maximum aggregate remuneration that may be paid to Non-Executive Directors is \$200,000. This remuneration may be divided amongst the Non-Executive Directors as determined by the Board. Notice of any proposed increase in Non-Executive Director's aggregate remuneration and the total amount of remuneration payable to Non-Executive Directors as a result of the proposed increase must be given to members in the notice convening the general meeting at which the increase is to be proposed.

### c. Performance-based remuneration

The remuneration of the executive KMP and Senior Management includes a performance-based component based on profit. This ensures that the interests of the executive KMP and Senior Management are aligned with our Shareholders. In 2018, KMP and Senior Management received a bonus based on the performance of the divisions for which they are directly responsible. The performance-based component of KMP and Senior Management remuneration is recommended by the Remuneration, Human Resources and Nominations Committee annually for approval by the Board. Performance-based remuneration of Senior Management is annually recommended to the Board by the Executive Director.

### d. Performance-based income as a proportion of total remuneration

Executive KMP and Senior Management are paid performance bonuses based on the profitability of businesses rather than as proportions of their salary. This has led to the proportions of remuneration related to performance varying for each individual. The level of performance-based remuneration is determined such that it provides sufficient incentive and encouragement for the individual to achieve agreed goals and objectives.

### e. Discussion of the relationship between the remuneration policy and company performance

The table below shows summary information about Ambition's earnings and movements in shareholder wealth for the five years to 31 December 2018.

	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Profit / (loss) before tax	(707)	90	207	1,658	34
Net profit / (loss) after tax	(722)	27	352	1,006	(144)
	c	c	c	c	c
Basic EPS	(0.84)	0.52	1.07	1.71	(0.27)
Diluted EPS	(0.84)	0.46	0.94	1.56	(0.27)
Dividend (fully franked)	-	-	1.00	1.00	-
Share Price (31 Dec)	9.50	16.00	17.00	18.00	12.50

### f. Employment contracts of Key Management Personnel and Senior Management

The employment conditions of executive KMP and Senior Management are formalised in contracts of employment as determined by the Remuneration, Human Resources and Nominations Committee, and reviewed annually for future compensation. All Senior Managers are permanent employees of Ambition Corporate Services Pty Limited, a wholly owned Consolidated Group entity responsible for the employment of all personnel. The employment contracts stipulate a range of one to nine month resignation periods. Termination payments are generally not payable on resignation or dismissal for serious misconduct. In the case of serious misconduct, employment can be terminated without notice.



## Directors' Report (cont.)

### g. Details of remuneration

The remuneration of KMP as defined of the Consolidated Group during the year was as follows:

	Short-term benefits			Post-employment benefits	Long-term Benefits	Other benefits	Total
	Salary and fees	Non-cash benefits	Bonuses	Super	Share based payment	Termination payment	
<b>2018</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>\$</b>
<b>Directors</b>							
Nick Waterworth	310,384	14,628	-	19,616	-	-	344,628
Deborah Hadwen	54,795	-	-	5,205	-	-	60,000
Paul Young	54,795	-	-	5,205	-	-	60,000
Richard Petty	60,000	-	-	-	-	-	60,000
	<b>479,974</b>	<b>14,628</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>30,026</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>524,628</b>
<b>Other Key Management Personnel</b>							
Laurent Toussaint <sup>3</sup>	14,582	-	-	1,765	-	21,815	38,162
Mark Hays <sup>4</sup>	65,890	-	-	6,260	-	-	72,150
Bill Nuttall <sup>5</sup>	149,315	-	-	14,185	-	-	163,500
Adam Field <sup>6</sup>	187,200	-	-	-	-	-	187,200
	<b>896,961</b>	<b>14,628</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>52,237</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>21,815</b>	<b>985,640</b>
<b>2017</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>\$</b>
<b>Directors</b>							
Nick Waterworth	308,372	13,995	-	19,616	-	-	341,983
Paul Young	54,795	-	-	5,205	-	-	60,000
Cathy Doyle <sup>1</sup>	9,765	-	-	928	-	-	10,693
Richard Petty	60,000	-	-	-	-	-	60,000
Deborah Hadwen <sup>2</sup>	31,964	-	-	3,036	-	-	35,000
	<b>464,896</b>	<b>13,995</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>28,786</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>507,676</b>
<b>Other Key Management Personnel</b>							
Laurent Toussaint <sup>3</sup>	253,817	-	-	18,783	-	-	272,600
	<b>718,713</b>	<b>13,995</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>47,569</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>780,276</b>

No KMP appointed during the period received a payment as part of his or her consideration for agreeing to hold the position. No KMP received any remuneration outside of the amounts disclosed in the table above.

<sup>1</sup> Resigned 3 March 2017

<sup>2</sup> Appointed 1 June 2017

<sup>3</sup> Resigned 19 January 2018

<sup>4</sup> Tenure 19 January – 23 March 2018

<sup>5</sup> Tenure 23 March 2018 – 27 July 2018

<sup>6</sup> Appointed 26 July 2018

## Directors' Report (cont.)

Terms and conditions of share-based payment arrangements affecting remuneration of KMP in the current financial year or future financial years:

Share Interests	Grant Date	Fair value at grant date	Exercise price	Expiry date	Vesting Date <sup>1</sup>
Performance Rights	03-Aug-15	\$0.15	0.00	30-Apr-18	31-Mar-18
Performance Rights	17-Feb-16	\$0.17	0.00	30-Apr-19	31-Mar-19

<sup>1</sup> Vesting is dependent on achieving certain performance and service criteria determined by the Remuneration, Human Resources and Nominations Committee.

### h. Remuneration Options

There were no performance rights granted under the Ambition Employee Share Initiative Plan during the year to key management personnel.

### i. Shareholdings

Fully paid ordinary shares

2018	Balance at 1 January	Granted as compensation	Received on exercise of options	Net Other change	Balance at 31 December	Balance held nominally
Nick Waterworth	13,657,571	-	-	85,833	13,743,404	-
Paul Young	4,233,197	-	-	-	4,233,197	-
Richard Petty	200,000	-	-	-	200,000	-
Deborah Hadwen	-	-	-	-	-	-

Share Interests

2018	Balance at 1 January	Granted as compensation	Exercised	Net Other change	Balance at 31 December	Balance vested during the year
Nick Waterworth	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paul Young	-	-	-	-	-	-
Richard Petty	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deborah Hadwen	-	-	-	-	-	-

## Directors' Report (cont.)

### Rounding of Amounts

The amounts contained in the financial report have been rounded to the nearest \$1,000 (where rounding is applicable) where noted (\$'000) under the option available to the Company under ASIC Corporations (Rounding in Financial/Directors' Reports) Instrument 2016/191. The Company is an entity to which this legislative instrument applies.

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'Nick Waterworth', with a large, sweeping flourish underneath.

**Nick Waterworth**  
Executive Chairman  
26 February 2019

# Auditor's Independence Declaration



**RSM Australia Partners**

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## AUDITOR'S INDEPENDENCE DECLARATION

As lead auditor for the audit of the financial report of Ambition Group Limited for the year ended 31 December 2018, I declare that, to the best of my knowledge and belief, there have been no contraventions of:

- (i) the auditor independence requirements of the *Corporations Act 2001* in relation to the audit; and
- (ii) any applicable code of professional conduct in relation to the audit.

A handwritten signature in blue ink that reads 'RSM'.

**RSM AUSTRALIA PARTNERS**

A handwritten signature in blue ink that reads 'David Talbot'.

**David Talbot**  
Partner

Sydney, NSW  
Dated: 26 February 2019

**THE POWER OF BEING UNDERSTOOD**  
AUDIT | TAX | CONSULTING

RSM Australia Partners is a member of the RSM network and trades as RSM. RSM is the trading name used by the members of the RSM network. Each member of the RSM network is an independent accounting and consulting firm which practices in its own right. The RSM network is not itself a separate legal entity in any jurisdiction.

RSM Australia Partners ABN 36 965 185 036

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# Consolidated Statement of Profit or Loss

for the year ended 31 December 2018

	Note	Consolidated Group	
		2018	2017
Continuing Operations		\$'000	\$'000
Revenue	2	114,066	101,871
On-hired labour costs		(71,499)	(62,386)
<b>Net fee income</b>		<b>42,567</b>	<b>39,485</b>
Investment income		23	5
Employee benefits expense	3	(31,457)	(27,313)
Indirect employment costs		(966)	(1,268)
Payroll tax		(648)	(726)
Depreciation and amortisation expense	3	(745)	(796)
Finance costs	3	(193)	(58)
Advertising & marketing expense		(1,239)	(1,140)
IT costs		(1,241)	(1,083)
Rental expense on operating leases	3	(2,990)	(2,930)
Other expenses		(3,818)	(4,086)
<b>Profit/(loss) before tax</b>		<b>(707)</b>	<b>90</b>
Income tax (expense) / benefit	5	(15)	(63)
<b>Profit/(loss) for the year from continuing operations</b>		<b>(722)</b>	<b>27</b>
Attributable to:			
Owners of the parent		(567)	344
Non-controlling interests	22	(155)	(317)
		<b>(722)</b>	<b>27</b>
Earnings per share			
Basic (cents per share)	8	(0.84)	0.52
Diluted (cents per share)	8	(0.84)	0.46

# Consolidated Statement of Other Comprehensive Income

for the year ended 31 December 2018

	Consolidated Group	
	2018	2017
Continuing Operations	\$'000	\$'000
Profit/(loss) for the year	(722)	27
Other comprehensive income:		
<i>Items that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss</i>		
Exchange difference on translation of foreign operations	767	(263)
Total comprehensive (loss) / income for the year	45	(236)
Total comprehensive income attributable to:		
Owners of the Parent	270	101
Non-controlling interests	(225)	(337)
Total comprehensive (loss) / income for the year	45	(236)

These financial statements should be read in conjunction with the accompanying notes.

# Consolidated Statement of Financial Position

for the year ended 31 December 2018

		Consolidated Group	
		2018	2017
	Note	\$'000	\$'000
<b>Current assets</b>			
Cash and cash equivalents	9	3,942	3,215
Trade and other receivables	11	16,341	17,667
Other current assets	10	2,242	1,737
Current tax assets	14	151	218
<b>Total current assets</b>		<b>22,676</b>	<b>22,837</b>
<b>Non-current assets</b>			
Property, plant and equipment	12	713	1,044
Intangible assets	13	353	449
Deferred tax assets	14	1,177	1,191
<b>Total non-current assets</b>		<b>2,243</b>	<b>2,684</b>
<b>Total assets</b>		<b>24,919</b>	<b>25,521</b>
<b>Current liabilities</b>			
Trade and other payables	15	10,400	9,988
Borrowings	16	226	1,041
Current tax liabilities	14	224	38
Provisions	17	1,096	1,004
<b>Total current liabilities</b>		<b>11,946</b>	<b>12,071</b>
<b>Non-current liabilities</b>			
Provisions	17	998	967
Deferred tax liabilities	14	401	639
<b>Total non-current liabilities</b>		<b>1,399</b>	<b>1,606</b>
<b>Total liabilities</b>		<b>13,345</b>	<b>13,677</b>
<b>Net assets</b>		<b>11,574</b>	<b>11,844</b>
<b>Equity</b>			
Issued capital	19	13,213	12,977
Retained losses/gains	20	1,827	2,653
Reserves	21	(2,483)	(3,028)
Non-controlling interest	22	(983)	(758)
<b>Total equity</b>		<b>11,574</b>	<b>11,844</b>

These financial statements should be read in conjunction with the accompanying notes.

# Consolidated Statement of Changes in Equity

for the year ended 31 December 2018

	Issued capital	Retained earnings	Foreign currency translation reserve	Equity settled emp. benefits reserve	Attrib. to owners of the parent	Non controlling Interest	Total
Consolidated Group	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Balance as at 1 January 2017	47,726	(31,768)	(3,087)	563	13,434	(421)	13,013
Profit/(Loss) for the year	-	344	-	-	344	(317)	27
Other comprehensive income for the year	-	-	(243)	-	(243)	(20)	(263)
Total comprehensive income for the year	-	344	(243)	-	101	(337)	(236)
<i>Transactions with owners in their capacity as owners:</i>							
Recognition of share based (adjustments) / payments	-	-	-	(261)	(261)	-	(261)
Payment of dividends	-	(672)	-	-	(672)	-	(672)
S258F capital offset	(34,749)	34,749	-	-	-	-	-
Balance as at 31 December 2017	12,977	2,653	(3,330)	302	12,602	(758)	11,844
Balance as at 1 January 2018	12,977	2,653	(3,330)	302	12,602	(758)	11,844
Adjustment for change in accounting policy (Note 1w)	-	(259)	-	-	(259)	-	(259)
Balance as at 1 January 2018 restated	12,977	2,394	(3,330)	302	12,343	(758)	11,585
Profit/(Loss) for the year	-	(567)	-	-	(567)	(155)	(722)
Other comprehensive income for the year	-	-	837	-	837	(70)	767
Total comprehensive income for the year	-	(567)	837	-	270	(225)	45
<i>Transactions with owners in their capacity as owners:</i>							
Recognition of share based (adjustments) / payments	236	-	-	(292)	(56)	-	(56)
Balance as at 31 December 2018	13,213	1,827	(2,493)	10	12,557	(983)	11,574

These financial statements should be read in conjunction with the accompanying notes.



# Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows

for the year ended 31 December 2018

	Note	Consolidated Group	
		2018 \$'000	2017 \$'000
<b>Cash flows from operating activities</b>			
Receipts from customers		114,958	100,909
Payments to suppliers and employees		(113,605)	(101,297)
Cash used in operations		1,353	(388)
Income tax refunded / (paid)		(38)	410
Interest and other costs of finance paid		(193)	(58)
<b>Net cash used in operating activities</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>1,122</b>	<b>(36)</b>
<b>Cash flows from investing activities</b>			
Payments to acquire property, plant and equipment		(62)	(255)
Payments to acquire intangible assets		(24)	(193)
Proceeds from disposal of PPE		5	-
Interest received		23	5
<b>Net cash used in investing activities</b>		<b>(58)</b>	<b>(443)</b>
<b>Cash flows from financing activities</b>			
Term deposit		(288)	(900)
Credit facility		(1,041)	1,041
Loan - Insurance Funding		226	-
Dividends paid		-	(672)
<b>Net cash used in financing activities</b>		<b>(1,103)</b>	<b>(531)</b>
<b>Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents</b>		<b>(39)</b>	<b>(1,010)</b>
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year		3,215	4,474
Effect of exchange rates on cash holdings in foreign currencies		766	(249)
<b>Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the financial year</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>3,942</b>	<b>3,215</b>

These financial statements should be read in conjunction with the accompanying notes.

# Notes to the Financial Statements

for the year ended 31 December 2018

## 1. Significant Accounting Policies

### a. Basis of preparation

For the purposes of preparing the consolidated financial statements, the Company is a for-profit entity.

The financial report is a general purpose financial report that has been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Corporations Act 2001, Australian Accounting Standards and Interpretations and other authoritative pronouncements of the Australian Accounting Standards Board. Compliance with Australian Accounting Standards and Interpretations ensures that the financial statements and notes also comply with International Financial Reporting Standards.

The financial report covers the Consolidated Group of Ambition Group Limited and controlled entities. Ambition Group Limited is a listed public Company, incorporated and domiciled in Australia.

The parent entity is a Company of a kind referred to in Australian Securities and Investments Commission Class Order 2016/191 dated 24 March 2016 and in accordance with that Class Order, amounts in this financial report are rounded to the nearest thousand dollars unless otherwise stated.

The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention, except for, where applicable, the revaluation of financial assets and liabilities at fair value through profit or loss, financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income, investment properties, certain classes of property, plant and equipment and derivative financial instruments.

The following is a summary of the material accounting policies adopted by the Consolidated Group in the preparation of the financial report. The accounting policies have been consistently applied to all years stated, unless otherwise stated.

The financial statements were approved on 26 February 2019.

### b. Principles of consolidation

A controlled entity is any entity controlled by Ambition Group Limited. Ambition Group Limited controls an investee when Ambition Group Limited is exposed, or has rights, to variable returns from its involvement with the investee and has the ability to affect those returns through its power over the investee operating policies of the entity so as to obtain benefits from its activities.

All intercompany balances and transactions between entities in the Consolidated Group, including any unrealised profits or losses, have been eliminated on consolidation. Accounting policies of subsidiaries have been changed where necessary to ensure consistencies with those policies applied by the parent entity.

Where controlled entities have entered or left the Consolidated Group during the year, their operating results have been included/excluded from the date control was obtained or until the date control ceased.

All controlled entities have a December financial year end.

### Business combinations

Acquisitions of subsidiaries and businesses are accounted for using the acquisition method. The consideration for each acquisition is measured at the aggregate of the fair values (at the date of exchange) of assets given, liabilities incurred or assumed, and equity instruments issued by the Consolidated Group in exchange for control of the acquiree. Acquisition-related costs are recognised in profit or loss as incurred.

Where applicable, the consideration for the acquisition includes any asset or liability resulting from a contingent consideration arrangement, measured at its acquisition-date fair value. Subsequent changes in such fair values are adjusted against the cost of acquisition where they qualify as measurement period adjustments. All other subsequent changes in the fair value of contingent consideration classified as an asset or liability are accounted for in accordance with relevant Standards. Changes in the fair value of contingent consideration classified as equity are not recognised.

## Notes to the Financial Statements (cont.)

for the year ended 31 December 2018

### 1. Significant Accounting Policies (cont.)

#### c. Income tax

Income tax expense represents the sum of the tax currently payable and deferred tax.

##### Current tax

Current tax is based on taxable profit for the year. Taxable profit differs from profit as reported in the statement of profit or loss because of items of income or expense that are taxable or deductible in other years and items that are never taxable or deductible. The Group's liability for current tax is calculated using tax rates that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the end of the reporting period.

##### Deferred tax

Deferred tax is recognised on temporary differences between the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities in the financial statements and the corresponding tax bases used in the computation of taxable profit. Deferred tax liabilities are generally recognised for all taxable temporary differences.

Deferred tax assets are generally recognised for all deductible temporary differences to the extent that it is probable that taxable profits will be available against which those deductible temporary differences can be utilised. Such deferred tax assets and liabilities are not recognised if the temporary difference arises from goodwill or from the initial recognition (other than in a business combination) of other assets and liabilities in a transaction that affects neither the taxable profit nor the accounting profit.

Deferred tax liabilities are recognised for taxable temporary differences associated with investments in subsidiaries and associates, and interests in joint ventures, except where the Consolidated Group is able to control the reversal of the temporary difference and it is probable that the temporary difference will not reverse in the foreseeable future. Deferred tax assets arising from deductible temporary differences associated with such investments and interests are only recognised to the extent that it is probable that there will be sufficient taxable profits against which to utilise the benefits of the temporary differences and they are expected to reverse in the foreseeable future.

The carrying amount of deferred tax assets is reviewed at the end of each reporting period and reduced to the extent that it is no longer probable that sufficient taxable profits will be available to allow all or part of the asset to be recovered.

Deferred tax assets and liabilities are measured at the tax rates that are expected to apply in the period in which the liability is settled or the asset realised, based on tax rates (and tax laws) that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the end of the reporting period. The measurement of deferred tax liabilities and assets reflects the tax consequences that would follow from the manner in which the Consolidated Group expects, at the end of the reporting period, to recover or settle the carrying amount of its assets and liabilities.

Deferred tax assets and liabilities are offset when there is a legally enforceable right to set off current tax assets against current tax liabilities and when they relate to income taxes levied by the same taxation authority and the Group intends to settle its current tax assets and liabilities on a net basis.

#### Current and deferred tax for the period

Current and deferred tax are recognised as an expense or income in profit or loss, except when they relate to items that are recognised outside profit or loss (whether in other comprehensive income or directly in equity), in which case the tax is also recognised outside profit or loss, or where they arise from the initial accounting for a business combination. In the case of a business combination, the tax effect is included in the accounting for the business combination.

#### d. Revenue recognition

Revenue is recognised when it is probable that the economic benefits associated with the transaction will flow to the Consolidated Group and by reference to the stage of completion of the contract. Revenue is recognised at the fair value of the consideration received or receivable.

## Notes to the Financial Statements (cont.)

for the year ended 31 December 2018

### 1. Significant Accounting Policies (cont.)

Contingent permanent recruitment revenue is recognised upon candidate's acceptance of a permanent position.

Contracting revenue is recognised when the services are provided.

Retained permanent recruitment revenue has three stages. These stages are "Retainer", "Shortlist" & Completion". The Group concludes that there is only one performance obligation, which is the provision of recruitment services. While substantial work is done during each stage the Group concludes that each stage is interdependent and will recognize revenue at the "Completion" stage.

Interest revenue is recognised using the effective interest rate method.

Dividend revenue is recognised when dividends are declared.

### e. Plant and equipment

Plant and equipment are measured on a cost basis less accumulated depreciation and impairment losses.

### f. Depreciation

The depreciable amount of all property, plant and equipment is depreciated on a straight-line basis over their useful lives to the Consolidated Group commencing from the time the asset is held ready for use. Leasehold improvements are depreciated over the shorter of either the unexpired period of the lease or the estimated useful lives of the improvements.

The depreciation rates used for each class of depreciable asset are:

▪ Leasehold improvements	Lifetime of lease
▪ Office equipment	20% - 25%
▪ Furniture and fittings	20%
▪ Computer hardware	33%

The assets' residual values and useful lives are reviewed, and adjusted if appropriate, at each reporting date.

An asset's carrying amount is written down immediately to its recoverable amount if the asset's carrying amount is greater than its estimated recoverable amount.

Gains and losses on disposals are determined by comparing proceeds with the carrying amount. These gains and losses are included in the consolidated statement of profit or loss.

### g. Leases

Leases of plant, property and equipment where substantially all the risks and benefits incidental to the ownership of the asset, but not the legal ownership are transferred to entities in the Consolidated Group, are classified as finance leases.

Finance leases are capitalised by recording an asset and a liability at the lower of the amounts equal to the fair value of the leased property or the present value of the minimum lease payments, including any guaranteed residual values. Lease payments are allocated between the reduction of the lease liability and the lease interest expense for the period.

Leased assets are depreciated on a straight-line basis over the shorter of their estimated useful lives or the lease term.

Lease payments for operating leases, where substantially all the risks and benefits remain with the lessor, are expensed on a straight-line basis over the life of the lease term.

Lease incentives under operating leases are recognised as a liability and amortised on a straight-line basis over the life of the lease term.

## Notes to the Financial Statements (cont.)

for the year ended 31 December 2018

### 1. Significant Accounting Policies (cont.)

#### h. Investments and other financial assets

Investments and other financial assets are initially measured at fair value. Transaction costs are included as part of the initial measurement, except for financial assets at fair value through profit or loss. Such assets are subsequently measured at either amortised cost or fair value depending on their classification. Classification is determined based on both the business model within which such assets are held and the contractual cash flow characteristics of the financial asset unless, an accounting mismatch is being avoided.

Financial assets are derecognised when the rights to receive cash flows have expired or have been transferred and the consolidated entity has transferred substantially all the risks and rewards of ownership. When there is no reasonable expectation of recovering part or all of a financial asset, its carrying value is written off.

*i. Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss*

Financial assets not measured at amortised cost or at fair value through other comprehensive income are classified as financial assets at fair value through profit or loss. Typically, such financial assets will be either: (i) held for trading, where they are acquired for the purpose of selling in the short-term with an intention of making a profit, or a derivative; or (ii) designated as such upon initial recognition where permitted. Fair value movements are recognised in profit or loss.

*ii. Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income*

Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income include equity investments which the consolidated entity intends to hold for the foreseeable future and has irrevocably elected to classify them as such upon initial recognition.

*iii. Impairment of financial assets*

The consolidated entity recognises a loss allowance for expected credit losses on financial assets which are either measured at amortised cost or fair value through other comprehensive income. The measurement of the loss allowance depends upon the consolidated entity's assessment at the end of each reporting period as to whether the financial instrument's credit risk has increased significantly since initial recognition, based on reasonable and supportable information that is available, without undue cost or effort to obtain.

Where there has not been a significant increase in exposure to credit risk since initial recognition, a 12-month expected credit loss allowance is estimated. This represents a portion of the asset's lifetime expected credit losses that is attributable to a default event that is possible within the next 12 months. Where a financial asset has become credit impaired or where it is determined that credit risk has increased significantly, the loss allowance is based on the asset's lifetime expected credit losses. The amount of expected credit loss recognised is measured on the basis of the probability weighted present value of anticipated cash shortfalls over the life of the instrument discounted at the original effective interest rate.

For financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income, the loss allowance is recognised within other comprehensive income. In all other cases, the loss allowance is recognised in profit or loss.

#### i. Impairment of Non-Financial Assets

At each reporting date, the Consolidated Group reviews the carrying values of its tangible and intangible assets to determine whether there is any indication that those assets have been impaired. If such an indication exists, the recoverable amount of the asset, being the higher of the asset's fair value less costs to sell and value in use, is compared to the asset's carrying value. Any excess of the asset's carrying value over its recoverable amount is expensed to profit or loss.

## Notes to the Financial Statements (cont.)

for the year ended 31 December 2018

### 1. Significant Accounting Policies (cont.)

#### j. Intangibles

##### i. Goodwill

Goodwill arising in a business combination is recognised as an asset at the date that control is acquired (the acquisition date). Goodwill is measured as the excess of the sum of the consideration transferred, the amount of any non-controlling interests in the acquiree, and the fair value of the acquirer's previously held equity interest in the acquiree (if any) over the net of the acquisition-date amounts of the identifiable assets acquired and the liabilities assumed.

If, after reassessment, the Consolidated Group's interest in the fair value of the acquiree's identifiable net assets exceeds the sum of the consideration transferred, the amount of any non-controlling interests in the acquiree and the fair value of the acquirer's previously held equity interest in the acquiree (if any), the excess is recognised immediately in profit or loss as a bargain purchase gain.

Goodwill is not amortised but is reviewed for impairment at least annually. For the purpose of impairment testing, goodwill is allocated to each of the Consolidated Group's cash-generating units expected to benefit from the synergies of the combination. Cash-generating units to which goodwill has been allocated are tested for impairment annually, or more frequently when there is an indication that the unit may be impaired. If the recoverable amount of the cash-generating unit is less than its carrying amount, the impairment loss is allocated first to reduce the carrying amount of any goodwill allocated to the unit and then to the other assets of the unit pro-rata on the basis of the carrying amount of each asset in the unit. An impairment loss recognised for goodwill is not reversed in a subsequent period.

On disposal of a subsidiary, the attributable amount of goodwill is included in the determination of the profit or loss on disposal.

##### ii. Web development costs

The website is considered to be a revenue generating asset and as such, all expenses incurred in the development of the website are capitalised as an intangible asset. The asset has a definite life and is carried at cost less accumulated amortisation and any impairment losses. Website development costs are amortised over their useful life of no more than three years.

#### k. Foreign currency transactions and balances

##### i. Functional and presentation currency

The functional currency of each of the Consolidated Group's entities is measured using the currency of the primary economic environment in which it operates. The consolidated financial statements are presented in Australian dollars which is the parent entity's functional and presentation currency.

##### ii. Transactions and balances

Foreign currency transactions are translated into functional currency using the exchange rates prevailing at the date of the transaction. Foreign currency monetary items are translated at the year-end exchange rate. Non-monetary items measured at historical cost continue to be carried at the exchange rate at the date of the transaction. Non-monetary items are reported at the exchange rate at the date when fair values were determined.

Exchange differences arising on the translation of monetary items are recognised in the consolidated statement of profit or loss, except where deferred in other comprehensive income as a qualifying cash flow or net investment hedge.

Exchange differences arising on the translation of non-monetary items are recognised directly in other comprehensive income to the extent that the gain or loss is directly recognised in other comprehensive income; otherwise the exchange difference is recognised in the consolidated statement of profit or loss.

## Notes to the Financial Statements (cont.)

for the year ended 31 December 2018

### 1. Significant Accounting Policies (cont.)

#### iii. Consolidated Group companies

The financial results and position of foreign operations whose functional currency is different from the Consolidated Group's currency are translated as follows:

- Assets and liabilities are translated at year-end exchange rates prevailing at that reporting date
- Income and expenses are translated at average exchange rates for the period
- Retained profits are translated at the exchange rates prevailing at the date of the transaction.

Exchange differences arising on translation of foreign operations are transferred directly to the Consolidated Group's foreign currency translation reserve in the consolidated statement of financial position. These differences are recognised in the consolidated statement of profit or loss in the period in which the operation is disposed.

#### I. Employee benefits

Provision is made for the Consolidated Group's liability for employee benefits arising from services rendered by employees to reporting date. Short-term employee benefits have been measured at the amounts expected to be settled wholly within twelve months after the end of the period. Long-term employee benefits have been measured at the present value of the estimated future cash outflows to be made for those benefits. These cash flows are discounted using market yields on national government bonds with terms to maturity that match the expected timing of cash flows.

#### m. Provisions

Provisions are recognised when the Consolidated Group has a legal or constructive obligation, as a result of past events, for which it is probable that an outflow of economic benefits will result and that outflow can be reliably measured. Onerous leases are recognised when the economic benefits derived from the lease are lower than the related unavoidable lease expense.

#### n. Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents include cash on hand, deposits held at call with banks, other short-term highly liquid investments with original maturities of three months or less, and bank overdrafts. Bank overdrafts are shown within short-term borrowings in current liabilities on the consolidated statement of financial position.

#### o. Goods and Services Tax (GST)

Revenue, expenses and assets are recognised net of the amount of GST, except where the amount of GST incurred is not recoverable from the Australian Tax Office. In these circumstances the GST is recognised as part of the cost of acquisition of the asset or as part of an item of the expense. Receivables and payables in the consolidated statement of financial position are shown inclusive of GST.

Cash flows are presented in the consolidated statement of cash flows on a gross basis, except for the GST component of investing and financing activities, which are disclosed as operating cash flows.

#### p. Share-based payments

The Consolidated Group provides benefits to selected employees (including Directors) in the form of share based payment transactions, whereby eligible employees render services in exchange for shares or rights over shares ("equity-settled transactions"). The cost of these equity-settled transactions is measured by reference to their fair value at the date at which they were granted. This cost is recognised, together with a corresponding increase in equity, over the period in which the performance conditions are fulfilled, ending on the date on which the relevant employees become fully entitled to the benefit ("vesting date").

## Notes to the Financial Statements (cont.)

for the year ended 31 December 2018

### 1. Significant Accounting Policies (cont.)

The cumulative expense recognised for equity-settled transactions at each reporting date until vesting date reflects (a) the extent to which the vesting period has expired, and (b) the number of benefits that, in the opinion of the Directors of the Consolidated Group, will ultimately vest. This opinion is formed based on the best available information at reporting date. No adjustment is made for the likelihood of market performance conditions being met as the effect of these conditions is included in the determination of fair value at grant date.

No expense is recognised for benefits that do not ultimately vest, except for benefits where vesting is conditional upon market conditions.

Where the terms of an equity-based benefit are modified, as a minimum, an expense is recognised as if the terms had not been modified. In addition, an expense is recognised for any increase in the value of the transaction as a result of the modification, as measured at the date of modification.

Where an equity-settled benefit is cancelled, it is treated as if it had vested on the date of cancellation, and any expense not yet recognised for the benefit is recognised immediately. However, if a new benefit is substituted for a cancelled benefit, and designated as a replacement benefit on the date that it is granted, the cancelled and new benefit are treated as if they were a modification of the original benefit, as described in the previous paragraph.

The dilutive effect, if any, of outstanding options is reflected as additional share dilution in the computation of diluted earnings per share.

### q. Trade and other receivables

Trade receivables are initially recognised at fair value and subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method, less any allowance for expected credit losses. Trade receivables are generally due for settlement within 30 days.

The consolidated entity has applied the simplified approach to measuring expected credit losses, which uses a lifetime expected loss allowance. To measure the expected credit losses, trade receivables have been grouped based on days overdue.

Other receivables are recognised at amortised cost, less any allowance for expected credit losses.

### r. Contract assets

Contract assets are recognised when the consolidated entity has transferred goods or services to the customer but where the consolidated entity is yet to establish an unconditional right to consideration. Contract assets are treated as financial assets for impairment purposes.

### s. Contract liabilities

Contract liabilities represent the consolidated entity's obligation to transfer goods or services to a customer and are recognised when a customer pays consideration, or when the consolidated entity recognises a receivable to reflect its unconditional right to consideration (whichever is earlier) before the consolidated entity has transferred the goods or services to the customer.

### t. Refund liabilities

Refund liabilities are recognised where the consolidated entity receives consideration from a customer and expects to refund some, or all, of that consideration to the customer. A refund liability is measured at the amount of consideration received or receivable for which the consolidated entity does not expect to be entitled and is updated at the end of each reporting period for changes in circumstances. Historical data is used across product lines to estimate such returns at the time of sale based on an expected value methodology.



## Notes to the Financial Statements (cont.)

for the year ended 31 December 2018

### 1. Significant Accounting Policies (cont.)

#### u. Borrowing costs

All borrowing costs are recognised in profit or loss in the period in which they are incurred, unless they relate to qualifying assets, in which case they are capitalised.

#### v. Critical accounting estimates and judgements

The Directors evaluate estimates and judgements incorporated into the financial report based on historical knowledge and best available information. Estimates assume a reasonable expectation of future events and are based on current trends and economic data obtained externally and within the Consolidated Group. Further detail is given below of the main areas of accounting estimates and judgements.

- i. *Share based payments*  
The value and corresponding expense in relation to share based payments is based on the probability, in the opinion of the Directors, of service and performance criteria being met.
- ii. *Impairment of non-financial assets other than goodwill and other indefinite life intangible assets*  
The Consolidated Group assesses impairment at each reporting date by evaluating conditions specific to the Consolidated Group that may lead to an impairment of assets such as current economic conditions and uncertainty over future cash flows. Where an impairment trigger exists, the recoverable amount of the asset is determined. Value-in-use calculations performed in assessing recoverable amounts incorporate a number of key estimates.
- iii. *Allowance for expected credit losses*  
The allowance for expected credit losses assessment required a degree of estimation and judgement. It is based on the lifetime expected credit loss, group based on days overdues, and makes assumptions to allocate and overall expected credit loss rate for each group. These assumptions include recent sales experience and historical collection rates.
- iv. *Provision for Make Good*  
A provision is made for the expected cost to restore the leased property to its original condition. The provision is based on a best estimate advised by the external property advisor or a pre agreed contracted amount.
- v. *Control*  
Note 18 describes that Ambition Group Malaysia Sdn Bhd is a subsidiary of the Consolidated Group although the Consolidated Group only owns a 49% ownership interest in Ambition Group Malaysia Sdn Bhd. Based on the contractual arrangements between the Consolidated Group and other investors, the Consolidated Group has the power to appoint and remove the majority of the board of directors of Ambition Group Malaysia Sdn Bhd that has the power to direct the relevant activities of Ambition Group Malaysia Sdn Bhd. Therefore, the directors of the Company concluded that the Consolidated Group has the practical ability to direct the relevant activities of Ambition Group Malaysia Sdn Bhd unilaterally and hence the Consolidated Group has control over Ambition Group Malaysia Sdn Bhd.
- vi. *Recovery of deferred tax assets*  
Deferred tax assets are recognised for deductible temporary differences only if the consolidated entity considers it is probable that future taxable amounts will be available to utilise those temporary differences and losses.

#### w. Adoption of new Accounting Standards

The Group has adopted all the new and revised Standard and Interpretations issued by the AASB that are relevant to the operations and effective for the current reporting period. Where necessary, information for the previous period has been represented to conform to changes in presentation in the current financial year. New and revised Standards and amendments thereof and Interpretations effective for the current reporting period that are relevant to the Group include:

## Notes to the Financial Statements (cont.)

for the year ended 31 December 2018

### 1. Significant Accounting Policies (cont.)

#### ■ AASB 15 – Revenue from contracts with Customers

The Group has adopted AASB 15 Revenue from Contracts with Customers from 1 January 2018 which resulted in a change of accounting policy in the financial statements. In accordance with the transition provisions in AASB 15, the group has adopted the new rules using a modified retrospective method.

The Group has three main revenue streams, see below, which it is satisfied are being recognized correctly under AASB 15. It has performed assessments and drafted papers to management on how the five-step model for revenue recognition applies to each significant revenue stream.

1. Permanent Revenue
2. Contracting Revenue
3. Retained Search Assignments

There was only one revenue stream which the group identified as being impacted from the introduction of AASB 15. Retained Search revenues were previously recognized over three defined stages. These stages are “Retainer”, “Shortlist” & “Completion”. Under AASB 15, the Group has concluded that there is only one performance obligation, which is the provision of recruitment services.

While substantial work is done at each stage, the group has concluded that each stage is interdependent of one another and forms one performance obligation which results in the revenue being recognized at the “Completion” stage.

#### ■ AASB 9 – Financial Instruments

The Group has adopted AASB 9 Financial Instruments from 1 January 2018 which has resulted in no additional disclosure changes and has had a nil impact on the Group. Under AASB9, new impairment requirements use an “expected credit loss” (ECL) model to recognize an allowance for bad or doubtful debts. For trade receivables a simplified approach to measuring credit losses using a lifetime expected loss allowance is available. This has not resulted in any change to the provision for impairment.

#### Impacts of adoption

AASB 9 & AASB 15 were adopted using the modified retrospective approach and as such comparatives have not been restated. The impact of adoption on opening retained profits as at 1 January 2018 was a reduction in retained profits of \$259,000. The impact on the current year is the recognition of a contract liability of \$297,000 and a reduction in revenue of \$38,000. The expected credit loss model has not resulted in any material change.

### New Accounting Standards and Interpretations not yet mandatory or early adopted

#### ■ AASB 16 – Leases

This standard is applicable to annual reporting periods beginning on or after 1 January 2019. The standard replaces AASB 117 ‘Leases’ and for lessees will eliminate the classifications of operating leases and finance leases. Subject to exceptions, a ‘right-of-use’ asset will be capitalised in the statement of financial position, measured at the present value of the unavoidable future lease payments to be made over the lease term. The exceptions relate to short-term leases of 12 months or less and leases of low-value assets (such as personal computers and small office furniture) where an accounting policy choice exists whereby either a ‘right-of-use’ asset is recognised or lease payments are expensed to profit or loss as incurred. A liability corresponding to the capitalised lease will also be recognised, adjusted for lease prepayments, lease incentives received, initial direct costs incurred and an estimate of any future restoration, removal or dismantling costs. Straight-line operating lease expense recognition will be replaced with a depreciation charge for the leased asset (included in operating costs) and an interest expense on the recognised lease liability (included in finance costs). In the earlier periods of the lease, the expenses associated with the lease under AASB 16 will be higher when compared to lease expenses under AASB 117. However EBITDA (Earnings Before Interest, Tax, Depreciation and Amortisation) results will be improved as the operating expense is replaced by interest expense and depreciation in profit or loss under AASB 16. For classification within the statement of cash flows, the lease payments will be separated into both a principal (financing activities) and interest (either operating or financing activities) component. The Group will adopt this standard from 1 January 2019. The impact of its adoption is currently being assessed by the consolidated entity.

## Notes to the Financial Statements (cont.)

for the year ended 31 December 2018

### 2. Revenue

	Consolidated Group	
	2018	2017
	\$'000	\$'000
Recruitment services revenue	114,066	101,871
<b>Total revenue</b>	<b>114,066</b>	<b>101,871</b>

### 3. Profit from ordinary activities

Profit from ordinary activities before income tax has been determined after:

	Consolidated Group	
	2018	2017
	\$'000	\$'000
Employee benefits expense		
▪ Equity settled share based (adjustments) / payments	(56)	(261)
▪ Other employee benefits	31,513	27,574
	<b>31,457</b>	<b>27,313</b>
Depreciation and amortisation expense		
Depreciation of plant and equipment	611	631
Amortisation of software and web development	134	165
	<b>745</b>	<b>796</b>
Finance costs		
▪ interest expense	193	58
Rental expense on operating leases		
▪ minimum lease payments	2,990	2,930
Other expenses		
▪ bad and doubtful debt provision	(38)	(8)

### 4. Dividends

In respect to the financial year ended 31 December 2018, no dividends have been declared or paid (2017: Nil).

	Consolidated Group	
	2018	2017
	\$'000	\$'000
<b>Adjusted franking account balance</b>	<b>2,085</b>	<b>2,238</b>

## Notes to the Financial Statements (cont.)

for the year ended 31 December 2018

### 5. Income tax expense

	Consolidated Group	
	2018	2017
	\$'000	\$'000
a. The components of tax expense comprise:		
Current tax	113	153
Deferred tax	(183)	(93)
Under provision in respect of prior years	85	3
<b>Income tax expense / (benefit)</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>63</b>
b. The prima facie tax on the profit before income tax is reconciled to income tax expense as follows:		
Profit before tax from continuing activities	(707)	90
Income tax calculated at 30% (2017: 30%)	(212)	27
Add / (less) tax effect of:		
▪ other non-deductible expenses	19	(47)
▪ tax assets not brought to account	642	179
▪ overseas tax differential	(265)	(44)
▪ utilisation of brought forward tax losses	(79)	(49)
▪ effect of previously unrecognised and unused tax losses now recognised as a deferred tax asset	(175)	-
▪ under provision in prior period	85	(6)
▪ effect of database write down	-	3
<b>Income tax expense / (benefit) recognised in profit or loss</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>63</b>
<b>Applicable weighted average effective tax rates</b>	<b>(2%)</b>	<b>69%</b>

#### Tax consolidation

##### a) Relevance of tax consolidation to the Group

The resident companies and its wholly-owned Australian resident entities have formed a tax-consolidated group with effect from 1 July 2003 and are therefore taxed as a single entity from that date. The head entity within the tax-consolidated group is Ambition Group Limited. The members of the tax-consolidated group are identified in Note 18. Tax expense/income, deferred tax liabilities and deferred tax assets arising from temporary differences of the members of the tax-consolidated group are recognised in the separate financial statements of the members of the tax-consolidated group using the 'separate taxpayer within group' approach by reference to the carrying amounts in the separate financial statements of each entity and the tax values applying under tax consolidation. Current tax liabilities and assets and deferred tax assets arising from unused tax losses and relevant tax credits of the members of the tax-consolidated group are recognised by the Company (as head entity in the tax-consolidated group).

Due to the existence of a tax funding arrangement between the entities in the tax-consolidated group, amounts are recognised as payable to or receivable by the Company and each member of the Consolidated Group in relation to the tax contribution amounts paid or payable between the parent entity and the other members of the tax-consolidated group in accordance with the arrangement.

## Notes to the Financial Statements (cont.)

for the year ended 31 December 2018

### 5. Income tax expense (cont.)

#### b) Nature of tax funding arrangements and tax sharing agreements

Entities within the tax-consolidated group have entered into a tax funding arrangement and a tax sharing agreement with the head entity. Under the terms of the tax funding arrangement, Ambition Group Limited and each of the entities in the tax-consolidated group has agreed to pay a tax equivalent payment to or from the head entity, based on the current tax liability or current tax asset of the entity.

The tax sharing agreement entered into between members of the tax-consolidated group provides for the determination of the allocation of income tax liabilities between the entities should the head entity default on its tax payment obligations or if an entity should leave the tax-consolidated group. The effect of the tax sharing agreement is that each member's liability for tax payable by the tax-consolidated group is limited to the amount payable to the head entity under the tax funding arrangement.

### 6. Employee share plans

The Consolidated Group has an ownership-based compensation scheme for executives and senior employees. Executives and senior employees of the Consolidated Group may be granted an interest to purchase ordinary shares at an exercise price of nil per ordinary share. Each employee share interest converts into one ordinary share of Ambition Group Limited on exercise. No amounts are paid or payable by the recipient. The interests carry neither rights to dividends nor voting rights and may be exercised at any time from the date of vesting to the date of their expiry.

The number of interests granted is calculated in accordance with the performance-based formula approved by shareholders at a previous annual general meeting and is subject to approval by the Remuneration, Human Resources and Nominations Committee. The formula rewards executives and senior employees to the extent of the Consolidated Group's and the individual's achievement judged against both length of service and EPS performance.

The following table shows the share-based payment arrangements which were in existence during the current and prior years:

Shares / Options	No. granted	Grant date	Fair value at grant date	Vesting date	Expiry date	Vesting criteria <sup>1</sup>
Zero-priced Options	500,000	9-Dec-13	\$0.18	31-Mar-18	30-Apr-18	Service & performance
Zero-priced Options	3,613,080	3-Jul-14	\$0.14	31-Mar-18	30-Apr-18	Service & performance
Zero-priced Options	500,000	3-Jul-14	\$0.14	31-Mar-18	30-Apr-18	Service
Zero-priced Options	200,000	28-Jul-14	\$0.13	31-Mar-18	30-Apr-18	Service
Zero-priced Options	1,185,345	3-Aug-15	\$0.15	31-Mar-18	30-Apr-18	Service & performance
Zero-priced Options	1,539,375	3-Aug-15	\$0.15	31-Mar-18	30-Apr-18	Service & performance
Zero-priced Options	350,000	17-Feb-16	\$0.17	31-Mar-18	30-Apr-18	Service & performance
Zero-priced Options	100,000	17-Feb-16	\$0.17	31-Mar-18	30-Apr-18	Service
Zero-priced Options	1,763,252	17-Feb-16	\$0.17	31-Mar-19	30-Apr-19	Service & performance
Zero-priced Options	100,000	17-Feb-16	\$0.17	31-Mar-19	30-Apr-19	Service
Zero-priced Options	381,944	17-Feb-16	\$0.17	31-Mar-19	30-Apr-19	Service & performance
Zero-priced Options	381,164	6-Dec-16	\$0.14	31-Mar-19	30-Apr-19	Service & performance
Zero-priced Options	322,266	17-Feb-17	\$0.19	31-Mar-19	30-Apr-19	Service & performance
Zero-priced Options <sup>1</sup>	100,000	31-Mar-18	\$0.16	31-Mar-21	30-Apr-21	Service

<sup>1</sup> A total of 100,000 service and performance rights were issued to senior management during the year ended 31 December 2018.

## Notes to the Financial Statements (cont.)

for the year ended 31 December 2018

### 6. Employee share plans (cont.)

The Consolidated Group has established the Ambition Employee Incentive Plan and related Ambition Employee Share Trust to manage and hold both vested and unvested shares and performance rights on behalf of current employees.

At 31 December 2018, the Ambition Employee Incentive Plan held 2,152,420 unvested performance rights.

#### a) Ambition Employee Share Incentive Plan

Details of employee performance rights granted under the Ambition Share Incentive Plan are as follows:

	Consolidated Group	
	2018	2017
	No. '000	No. '000
Balance at the beginning of the year	8,254	8,032
Granted during the year	100	322
Exercised during the year	(1,662)	-
Forfeited during the year	(4,540)	(100)
<b>Balance at the end of the year</b>	<b>2,152</b>	<b>8,254</b>
Total number issued to employees since start	11,036	10,936
Total number forfeited or exercised by employees since start	(8,884)	(2,682)
<b>Performance rights</b>	<b>2,152</b>	<b>8,254</b>

#### Performance rights outstanding at the end of the year

The performance rights outstanding at the end of the year had an exercise price of zero (2017: zero) and a weighted average remaining contractual life of 124 days (2017: 198 days).

#### Fair value of performance rights granted during the year

The fair value of the performance rights granted during the year was calculated using a Binomial pricing model and applying the following inputs:

	31 March 2018
Exercise price	\$0.00
Underlying share price	\$0.16

Historical volatility has been the basis for determining expected share price volatility as it is assumed this is indicative of future tender which may not eventuate.

#### b) Summary

A summary of the various unvested shares and incentive plans that may become fully paid ordinary shares in the future is as follows:

	Consolidated Group	
	2018	2017
	No. '000	No. '000
AMB Employee Share Trust	-	1,485
AMB Employee Share Incentive Plan	2,152	8,254

## Notes to the Financial Statements (cont.)

for the year ended 31 December 2018

### 7. Auditor's remuneration

	Consolidated Group	
	2018	2017
	\$	\$
Remuneration of the auditor of the Consolidated Group for:		
Auditor of the parent entity		
▪ Audit or review of the financial statements	132,500	131,077
▪ Taxation services	14,300	14,000
	146,800	145,077
Network firm of the parent entity		
▪ Audit or review of the financial statements	76,893	65,797
▪ Taxation services	13,840	19,899
	90,733	85,696
<b>Total auditors remuneration</b>	<b>237,533</b>	<b>230,773</b>

The auditor of Ambition Group Limited is RSM Australia Partners.

### 8. Earnings per share ('EPS')

	Consolidated Group	
	2018	2017
Basic earnings per share (cents per share)	(0.84)	0.52
Diluted earnings per share (cents per share)	(0.84)	0.46
Earnings used in calculation of basic EPS (\$)	(567,193)	344,301
Earnings used in calculation of diluted EPS (\$)	(567,193)	344,301
<b>Net tangible asset backing per ordinary share (\$)</b>	<b>0.17</b>	<b>0.17</b>

	No.	No.
Weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the period used in the calculation of basic EPS	67,274,901	65,686,691
Weighted average number of share interests outstanding	2,329,713	8,298,718
Weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the period used in the calculation of dilutive EPS	70,610,780	73,986,142

Nil (2017: 1,484,263) Treasury shares relating to long-term incentive plans for senior management have not been included in the above Earnings per share calculations in accordance with AASB 133 'Earnings per Share'.

## Notes to the Financial Statements (cont.)

for the year ended 31 December 2018

### 9. Cash

	Consolidated Group	
	2018	2017
	\$'000	\$'000
Cash at bank	3,942	3,215

### 10. Other assets

	Consolidated Group	
	2018	2017
	\$'000	\$'000
Current		
Term deposit	1,188	900
Prepayments	1,054	837
Total other assets	2,242	1,737

### 11. Receivables

	Consolidated Group	
	2018	2017
	\$'000	\$'000
Current		
Trade debtors	9,731	12,400
Provision for impairment	(347)	(385)
Other debtors	6,957	5,652
	16,341	17,667

All amounts receivable are short-term. The carrying amount of trade debtors is considered a reasonable approximation of fair value. The Group has recognized an expected credit loss of \$149,000 (2017: \$218,000). The allowance for expected credit losses assessment required a degree of estimation and judgement. It is based on the lifetime expected credit loss, group based on days overdues, and makes assumptions to allocate and overall expected credit loss rate for each group. These assumptions include recent sales experience and historical collection rates.



## Notes to the Financial Statements (cont.)

for the year ended 31 December 2018

### 11. Receivables (cont.)

The age of financial assets including those provided for are as follows:

	Consolidated Group	
	2018	2017
	\$'000	\$'000
Trade debtors - amounts within terms		
Current or not more than 3 months	9,179	11,292
Trade debtors - past due but not impaired		
More than 3 months but not more than 6 months	411	889
More than 6 months but not more than 1 year	128	162
More than 1 year	13	57
	<b>9,731</b>	<b>12,400</b>
Average Days Sales Outstanding (Days)	31.2	41.2
Movement in the allowance for doubtful debts:		
Balance at beginning of the year	385	393
Increase/(Decrease) in allowance	31	(25)
Allowance for expected credit loss	149	218
Amounts written off during the year as uncollectible	(180)	(80)
Impairment losses reversed	(38)	(121)
Balance at end of the year	<b>347</b>	<b>385</b>
Age of impaired trade receivables:		
30-60 days	5	-
60-90 days	17	-
90-120 days	10	-
120+ days	117	218
Total	<b>149</b>	<b>218</b>

## Notes to the Financial Statements (cont.)

for the year ended 31 December 2018

### 12. Property, plant and equipment

	Consolidated Group				
	2018	2017			
	\$'000	\$'000			
Carrying amounts of:					
Leasehold improvements	508	709			
Office equipment	61	92			
Furniture and fittings	20	42			
Computer hardware	124	201			
	<b>713</b>	<b>1,044</b>			
Cost	Leasehold improvements	Office equipment	Furniture and fittings	Computer hardware	Total
Consolidated Group	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Balance at 1 Jan 2017	5,785	537	471	1,865	8,658
Additions	83	50	5	126	264
Disposals	-	-	-	-	-
Effect of foreign currency exchange differences	(118)	(5)	(6)	(24)	(153)
Balance at 31 Dec 2017	5,750	582	470	1,967	8,769
Additions	188	-	4	51	243
Disposals	(124)	-	-	(5)	(129)
Effect of foreign currency exchange differences	322	18	11	80	431
Balance at 31 Dec 2018	<b>6,136</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>485</b>	<b>2,093</b>	<b>9,314</b>
Accumulated depreciation and impairment	Leasehold improvements	Office equipment	Furniture and fittings	Computer hardware	Total
Consolidated Group	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Balance at 1 Jan 2017	(4,706)	(456)	(393)	(1,655)	(7,210)
Eliminated on disposals of assets	-	-	-	-	-
Depreciation expense	(424)	(35)	(40)	(132)	(631)
Effect of foreign currency exchange differences	89	1	5	21	116
Balance at 31 Dec 2017	(5,041)	(490)	(428)	(1,766)	(7,725)
Eliminated on disposals of assets	124	-	-	-	124
Depreciation expense	(422)	(34)	(26)	(129)	(611)
Effect of foreign currency exchange differences	(289)	(15)	(11)	(74)	(389)
Balance at 31 Dec 2018	<b>(5,628)</b>	<b>(539)</b>	<b>(465)</b>	<b>(1,969)</b>	<b>(8,601)</b>

## Notes to the Financial Statements (cont.)

for the year ended 31 December 2018

### 13. Intangible assets

	Consolidated Group		
	2018	2017	
	\$'000	\$'000	
Carrying amounts of:			
Computer software	349	449	
Web development	4	-	
	<b>353</b>	<b>449</b>	
Cost			
	Software	Web Development	Total
Consolidated Group	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Balance at 1 Jan 2017	2,675	856	3,531
Additions	193	-	193
Disposals	-	-	-
Effect of foreign currency exchange differences	(9)	(1)	(10)
Balance at 31 Dec 2017	2,859	855	3,714
Additions	18	6	24
Disposals	-	-	-
Effect of foreign currency exchange differences	46	9	55
Balance at 31 Dec 2018	<b>2,923</b>	<b>870</b>	<b>3,793</b>
Accumulated amortisation and impairment			
	Software	Web Development	Total
Consolidated Group	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Balance at 1 Jan 2017	(2,258)	(855)	(3,113)
Eliminated on disposals of assets	-	-	-
Amortisation expense	(163)	(2)	(165)
Effect of foreign currency exchange differences	11	2	13
Balance at 31 Dec 2017	(2,410)	(855)	(3,265)
Eliminated on disposals of assets	-	-	-
Amortisation expense	(131)	(3)	(134)
Effect of foreign currency exchange differences	(33)	(8)	(41)
Balance at 31 Dec 2018	<b>(2,574)</b>	<b>(866)</b>	<b>(3,440)</b>

## Notes to the Financial Statements (cont.)

for the year ended 31 December 2018

### 14. Tax

	Consolidated Group	
	2018	2017
	\$'000	\$'000
<b>a. Liabilities</b>		
Current		
Income tax payable	224	38
Non-current		
Deferred tax liabilities comprise:		
▪ Provisions	401	639
<b>b. Assets</b>		
Current		
Income tax receivable	151	218
Non-current		
Deferred tax assets comprise:		
▪ Provisions	770	1,142
▪ Tax losses	407	49
	1,177	1,191
<b>c. Reconciliations of deferred tax</b>		
<b>i. Gross movements</b>		
Opening balance	552	694
Carry forward tax losses	407	49
Charged to income statement	(183)	(191)
Closing balance	776	552
<b>ii. Deferred tax liability</b>		
The movements in deferred tax liability for each temporary difference during the year are as follows:		
Opening balance	639	675
(Charged) / released to income statement	(238)	(36)
Closing balance	401	639
<b>iii. Deferred tax asset</b>		
The movements in deferred tax asset for each temporary difference during the year are as follows:		
Opening balance	1,191	1,369
Charged to the income statement	(421)	(227)
Carry forward tax losses	407	49
Closing balance	1,177	1,191
<b>d. Unrecognised deferred tax assets</b>		
Deferred tax assets not recognised at the reporting date:		
▪ Tax losses (gross)	3,740	6,076
The unrecognised tax losses will not expire.		

### 15. Trade and other payables

	Consolidated Group	
	2018	2017
	\$'000	\$'000
Current		
Trade and other payables	10,400	9,988

## Notes to the Financial Statements (cont.)

for the year ended 31 December 2018

### 16. Borrowings

	Consolidated Group	
	2018	2017
	\$'000	\$'000
Borrowings		
Loan – Insurance Funding	226	-
Credit facility	-	1,041

On 21 December 2018, the group refinanced its Invoice Finance Facilities from Westpac Banking Corporation to Scottish Pacific Business Finance. These facilities are secured by interlocking guarantees and indemnities between Ambition Reclruit Pty Ltd., People with Ability Pty Ltd. and Watermark Search International Pty Ltd.

The combined facility limit is \$9,000,000 and at the reporting date has a variable interest rate of 5.86%.

On 7 November 2018 the group entered into an insurance premium funding agreement with Attvest Finance for \$298,517 at a flat interest rate of 4.95%.

### 17. Provisions

	Consolidated Group	
	2018	2017
	\$'000	\$'000
Employee benefits (a)	803	790
Provisions for onerous contracts (b)	-	-
Make good provision (c)	915	915
Lease incentive (d)	376	266
	2,094	1,971
<b>Current</b>		
Employee benefits	683	715
Provisions for onerous contracts	-	-
Make good provision	413	268
Lease incentive	-	21
	1,096	1,004
<b>Non-current</b>		
Employee benefits	120	75
Provisions for onerous contracts	-	-
Make good provision	502	647
Lease incentive	376	245
	998	967

	Employee benefits	Onerous contracts	Make good provision	Lease incentive	Total
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Consolidated Group	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	
Balance at 1 January 2018	790	-	915	266	1,971
Additional provisions recognised	-	-	178	218	396
Reductions arising from payments / other sacrifices of future economic benefits	13	-	(234)	(108)	(329)
Unwinding of discount and effect of changes in the discount rate	-	-	29	-	29
Effects of foreign currency exchange differences	-	-	27	-	27
<b>Balance at 31 December 2018</b>	<b>803</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>915</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>2,094</b>

## Notes to the Financial Statements (cont.)

for the year ended 31 December 2018

### 17. Provisions (cont.)

- a. The provision for employee benefits represents annual leave and long service leave entitlements accrued. In calculating the present value of future cash flows in respect of long service leave, the probability of long service leave being taken is based on historical data. The measurement and recognition criteria relating to employee benefits has been included in Note 1 to this report.
- b. The provision for onerous lease contracts represents the present value of the future lease payments that the Consolidated Group is presently obligated to make under non-cancellable onerous operating lease contracts for office premises, less revenue expected to be earned on the lease, including estimated future sub-lease revenue, where applicable. The estimate may vary as a result of changes in the utilisation of the leased premises and sub-lease arrangements where applicable. The economic outflow will occur over the next year. The office premises will not be used by the Consolidated Group and therefore the economic outflow exceeds the economic benefit of the lease contracts.
- c. A make good provision is made for the expected cost to restore leased property to its original condition. The provision is based on a best estimate advised by an external property advisor or a pre-agreed contract amount.
- d. The Consolidated Group has a number of leases which have a contractual requirement to make good. Any removal of make good requirements have been treated as lease incentives. These incentives will be treated as a reduction of rental expense over the lease term, on a straight line basis.

### 18. Controlled entities

	Country of Incorporation	Parent Entity Interest %	
		2018	2017
%			
<b>Parent Entity</b>			
Ambition Group Limited <sup>1</sup>	Australia	–	–
<b>Controlled Entity</b>			
Ambition Corporate Services Pty Limited <sup>2</sup>	Australia	100	100
Ambition Recruit Pty Limited <sup>2</sup>	Australia	100	100
Contracting Employment Services Pty Limited <sup>2</sup>	Australia	100	100
McGinty Recruitment Pty Limited <sup>2</sup>	Australia	100	100
People with Ability Pty Limited <sup>2</sup>	Australia	100	100
Watermark Search International Pty Limited <sup>2</sup>	Australia	100	100
Ambition Employee Share Managers Pty Limited <sup>3</sup>	Australia	50	50
Ambition Employee Share Managers Pty Limited as trustee for <sup>3</sup>			
▪ Ambition Group Deferred Employee Share Plan	Australia	50	50
▪ Ambition Group Exempt Employee Share Plan	Australia	50	50
▪ Ambition Loan Plan	Australia	50	50
▪ Ambition Overseas Employees Share Plan	Australia	50	50
Ambition Europe Limited	UK	100	100
The Ambition Group Limited	UK	100	100
The Ambition Group Limited	Hong Kong	100	100
Ambition Group Singapore PTE Limited	Singapore	100	100
Ambition Group Malaysia Sdn Bhd <sup>3 &amp; 4</sup>	Malaysia	49	49
Ambition Malaysia Contracting Services Sdn Bhd	Malaysia	100	100
Ambition Global Services Sdn Bhd	Malaysia	100	100
Ambition Group Japan K.K.	Japan	100	100

## Notes to the Financial Statements (cont.)

for the year ended 31 December 2018

### 18. Controlled entities (cont.)

<sup>1</sup> Ambition Group Limited is the head entity within the tax-consolidated group.

<sup>2</sup> These companies are members of the tax-consolidated group.

<sup>3</sup> The Consolidated Group has considered the concept of control in AASB 10 and have assessed that they have control over its subsidiaries.

<sup>4</sup> The Consolidated Group owns 49% equity shares of Ambition Group Malaysia Sdn Bhd.

### 19. Contributed equity

#### a. Ordinary shares

	Consolidated Group	
	2018	2017
	\$'000	\$'000
Issued capital		
67,348,247 fully paid ordinary shares (2017: 67,170,954)	13,213	12,977

Ordinary shares participate in dividends and the proceeds on winding up of the parent entity in proportion to the number of shares held. The shares have no par value. At the shareholders meetings, each ordinary share is entitled to one vote when a poll is called, otherwise each shareholder has one vote on a show of hands.

Approval for the issue of securities under the Deferred Employee Share Plan ("DESP") was obtained under ASX Listing Rule 10.1.4.

The company elected to reduce its share capital by cancelling paid up share capital not represented by available assets as allowed by section 258F of the Corporations Act 2001. Accumulated losses \$34.7 million were offset against issued capital in December 2017.

#### b. Share Interests

At 31 December 2018, Senior Management held share interests of 2,152,420 ordinary shares in the Company (2017: 6,686,960) and Key Management Personnel held nil share interests of ordinary shares in the Company (2017: 1,567,289).

Share interests granted under the Company's employee share incentive plan carry no rights to dividends and no voting rights. Further details of the employee share incentive plan are provided in Note 6.

	Consolidated Group	
	2018	2017
	No. '000	No. '000
Balance at the beginning of the year	8,254	8,032
Share interests issued during the year	100	322
Share interests vested during the year	(1,662)	-
Share interests forfeited during the year	(4,540)	(100)
Balance at reporting date	2,152	8,254

## Notes to the Financial Statements (cont.)

for the year ended 31 December 2018

### 19. Contributed equity (cont.)

#### c. Treasury shares

	Consolidated Group	
	2018	2017
	No. '000	No. '000
Balance at the beginning of the year	1,485	1,485
Issued during the year	-	-
Vested during the year	(1,485)	-
<b>Balance at reporting date</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1,485</b>

#### d. Capital management

When managing capital, management's objective is to ensure the entity continues as a going concern as well as to maintain optimal returns to shareholders and benefits for other stakeholders.

In respect to the financial year ended 31 December 2018, no dividends have been declared or paid (2017: Nil).

	Consolidated Group	
	2018	2017
	\$'000	\$'000
Total borrowings	226	1,041
Total equity	11,574	11,844
Total capital	11,574	11,844
Gearing ratio	1.9%	8.1%

### 20. Retained earnings/losses

	Consolidated Group	
	2018	2017
	\$'000	\$'000
Balance at 1 January	2,653	(31,768)
Adjustment for change in accounting policy (Note 1w)	(259)	-
Profit attributable to Parent	(567)	344
Dividends paid	-	(672)
S258F capital offset	-	34,749
<b>Balance at 31 December</b>	<b>1,827</b>	<b>2,653</b>



## Notes to the Financial Statements (cont.)

for the year ended 31 December 2018

### 21. Reserves

	Consolidated Group	
	2018	2017
	\$'000	\$'000
a) Foreign currency reserve	(2,493)	(3,330)
b) Employee benefits reserve	10	302
<b>Balance at 31 December</b>	<b>(2,483)</b>	<b>(3,028)</b>
a) Foreign currency reserve		
Balance at 1 January	(3,330)	(3,087)
Revaluation of foreign subsidiary assets and liabilities	837	(243)
<b>Balance at 31 December</b>	<b>(2,493)</b>	<b>(3,330)</b>
b) Employee benefits reserve		
Balance at 1 January	302	563
Recognition of share based (adjustments) / payments	(292)	(261)
<b>Balance at 31 December</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>302</b>

Equity settled employee benefits reserve is used to record share plan benefit expenses for unvested employee share schemes.

### 22. Non-controlling interests

	Consolidated Group	
	2018	2017
	\$'000	\$'000
Balance at 1 January	(758)	(421)
Share of loss for the year	(155)	(317)
Effect of Foreign Currency	(70)	(20)
<b>Balance at 31 December</b>	<b>(983)</b>	<b>(758)</b>

## Notes to the Financial Statements (cont.)

for the year ended 31 December 2018

### 23. Cash flow information

a. Reconciliation of profit for the year to net cash flows from operating activities

	Consolidated Group	
	2018	2017
	\$'000	\$'000
Cash flows from operating activities		
Profit for the year	(722)	27
▪ Investment income recognised in profit or loss	(23)	(5)
▪ Income tax expense / (benefit)	15	63
Non-cash flows in profit from ordinary activities		
▪ Amortisation of intangible assets	134	165
▪ Depreciation	611	631
▪ Employee share plan incentive schemes	(63)	(241)
▪ Other non-cash items	-	-
	(48)	640
Movements in working capital		
▪ (Increase) / Decrease in trade debtors	1,121	(459)
▪ (Increase) / Decrease in prepayments	(217)	(26)
▪ (Increase) / Decrease in other debtors	(62)	(423)
▪ Increase / (Decrease) in trade creditors and accruals	420	5
▪ Increase / (Decrease) in provisions	(54)	(183)
Cash (used in) / generated from operations	1,208	(1,086)
Tax refunded / (paid)	(38)	410
Net cash (used in) / generated from operating activities	1,122	(36)

b. Credit standby arrangements

The Consolidated Group has invoice financing facilities of \$9 million in Australia and a £0.1 million overdraft facility in the United Kingdom. Interest rates are variable and subject to market rates at the time funds are drawn. The Australian facilities are secured by interlocking guarantees and indemnities between Ambition Reclruit Pty Ltd., People with Ability Pty Ltd. and Watermark Search International Pty Ltd.

## Notes to the Financial Statements (cont.)

for the year ended 31 December 2018

### 24. Financial risks

#### a. Financial risk management

The Consolidated Group's financial instruments consist mainly of deposits with banks, short-term investments and accounts receivable and payable, and show term borrowings.

#### Financial risks

The main risks the Consolidated Group is exposed to through its financial instruments are interest rate risk, foreign currency risk, liquidity risk and credit risk.

##### i. Interest rate risk

The Consolidated Group's exposure to interest rate risk, which is the risk that a financial instrument's value will fluctuate as a result of changes in market interest rates and the effective interest rates on classes of financial assets and financial liabilities is as follows:

	Consolidated Group		Effective Interest Rate	
	2018	2017	2018	2017
	\$'000	\$'000	%	%
<b>Financial assets</b>				
Cash (floating interest)	3,942	3,215	0%	0%
Term Deposit	1,188	900	2.37%	2.37%
<b>Financial liabilities</b>				
Borrowings	226	1,041	4.95%	5.34%

A sensitivity analysis of +/- 0.5% movement in the effective interest rates on the current year results has no material impact.

##### ii. Foreign currency sensitivity

Although the majority of the Consolidated Group's transactions are carried out in Australian Dollars, the Consolidated Group is exposed to fluctuations in foreign currencies to the extent that some of its subsidiaries operate outside of Australia and trade is carried on in the local currency.

To mitigate against the exposure to foreign currency risk, the Consolidated Group's foreign subsidiaries transactions are carried out in local currency and cash inflows and outflows are largely offset to minimise the impact of foreign currency translation. As the exposure to foreign currency is minimised no sensitivity analysis has been disclosed. The Consolidated Group does not undertake any hedging activities with regard to day-to-day foreign exchange exposures.

## Notes to the Financial Statements (cont.)

for the year ended 31 December 2018

### 24. Financial risks (cont.)

#### iii. Liquidity risk

The Consolidated Group manages liquidity risk by monitoring forecast cash flows and ensuring that adequate overdraft and borrowing facilities are maintained. Cash flow forecasts are prepared and actual cash balances and projections are monitored on a weekly basis by management. The Consolidated Group maintains cash and cash equivalents to meet its liquidity requirements and also raises equity when required. Funding for long-term liquidity needs is secured by having an adequate amount of credit facilities in place.

At 31 December 2018, the Consolidated Group's liabilities have contractual maturities which are summarised below:

	Current 2018 \$'000	1 to 2 yrs 2018 \$'000	2 to 5 yrs 2018 \$'000	> than 5 yrs 2018 \$'000
Trade payables	10,400	-	-	-
Borrowings	226	-	-	-

#### iv. Credit risk

The maximum exposure to credit risk to recognised financial assets (excluding the value of any collateral or other security) at balance date is the carrying amount, net of any provisions for doubtful debts of those assets, as disclosed in the statement of financial position and notes to the financial statements.

The Consolidated Group manages its credit risk by carrying out credit reviews on potential customers and monitoring the risk associated with long standing customers on an annual basis through the use of credit risk reports from external parties. The Consolidated Group continuously manages defaults of customers and reviews latest available market information to identify potential risks of default. It is the Consolidated Group's policy to deal only with creditworthy counterparties.

In respect of trade and other receivables, the Consolidated Group is not exposed to any significant credit risk exposure to any single counterparty or group of counterparties. The credit risk for cash and short-term financial assets is considered negligible since counterparties are reputable banks with high quality credit ratings.

	Consolidated Group	
	2018 \$'000	2017 \$'000
Classes of financial assets-carrying amounts		
Cash and cash equivalents	3,942	3,215
Trade and other receivables	16,341	17,667
	20,283	20,882

## Notes to the Financial Statements (cont.)

for the year ended 31 December 2018

### 24. Financial risks (cont.)

The Consolidated Group does not have any material credit risk exposure to any single receivable or group of receivables at balance date.

v. *Price risk sensitivity*

The Consolidated Group is exposed to price risk in respect of its holdings of financial assets. However, only a small number of such assets are held and any price movement would be immaterial to the Consolidated Group. Therefore no price sensitivity analysis has been disclosed.

### b. Fair values

The fair values of financial assets and liabilities disclosed in the consolidated statement of financial position have been determined to approximate the carrying amounts in accordance with Note 1 to the Financial Statements. No financial assets and financial liabilities are readily traded on organised markets in standardised form. There are no financial assets which have a carrying amount which exceeds fair values.

## 25. Operating lease arrangements

Operating leases relate to leases of property. Property leases are non-cancellable and have lease terms of between 1 and 5 years, with options to renew at the lessee's discretion in some instances.

### a. Payments recognised as an expense.

	Consolidated Group	
	2018	2017
	\$'000	\$'000
Minimum lease payments	3,452	3,365
Contingent rentals	-	-
Sub-lease payments received	(462)	(435)
	2,990	2,930

### b. Non-cancellable operating lease commitments contracted for but not capitalised in the accounts.

	Consolidated Group	
	2018	2017
	\$'000	\$'000
▪ not later than 1 year	3,487	3,250
▪ later than 2 years but not later than 5 years	4,319	2,882
▪ later than 5 years	-	-
	7,806	6,132

## Notes to the Financial Statements (cont.)

for the year ended 31 December 2018

### 25. Operating lease arrangements (cont.)

c. Liabilities recognised in respect of non-cancellable operating leases

	Consolidated Group	
	2018	2017
	\$'000	\$'000
Onerous lease contracts (Note 17)		
▪ Current	-	-
▪ Non-current	-	-
	-	-
Lease incentives (Note 17)		
▪ Current	-	21
▪ Non-current	376	245
	376	266

### 26. Capital expenditure commitments

The Consolidated Group has no capital expenditure commitments at the balance sheet date (2017: Nil).

### 27. Contingent liabilities

	Consolidated Group	
	2018	2017
	\$'000	\$'000
Bank guarantees in relation to property leases	1,188	900

There are registered security interests over the assets of several group companies in relation to the \$9 million Invoice Financing Facilities.

The Company has granted a debenture through its UK subsidiary to the Royal Bank of Scotland as part of the overdraft facility. The debenture promises to pay back on demand all monies owing to the bank plus interest and charges. The debenture holds a fixed charge over the plant and fixed assets of the UK subsidiary and a floating charge over its other assets.

#### Litigation

The Consolidated Group has been involved from time to time in various claims and lawsuits incidental to the ordinary course of business. Based on legal advice obtained, other than amounts already provided for in the accounts, the Directors do not expect any material liability to eventuate.

## Notes to the Financial Statements (cont.)

for the year ended 31 December 2018

### 28. Segment reporting

AASB 8 requires operating segments to be identified on the basis of internal reports about components of the Group that are regularly reviewed by the chief operating decision maker in order to allocate resources to the segment and to assess performance.

Information reported to the Consolidated Group's Executive Chairman for the purposes of resource allocation and assessment of performance is focused on the geographic segments the business operates in.

The Group's reportable segments under AASB 8 are as follows:

- Australia
- Asia
- UK

There have been no changes in the basis of segmentation or basis of segmental profit or loss since the previous financial report. Information regarding these segments is presented below. The accounting policies of the reportable segments are the same as the Consolidated Group's accounting policies described in Note 1.

Segment revenue and results	Revenue <sup>1</sup>		Segment profit / (loss)	
	2018	2017	2018	2017
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Continuing operations				
Australia	68,480	70,225	(1,200)	1,015
Asia	36,750	24,927	1,439	(113)
UK	8,836	6,719	745	651
Investment income			23	5
Corporate overheads unallocated			(1,714)	(1,468)
<b>Profit before tax</b>			<b>(707)</b>	<b>90</b>

<sup>1</sup> The revenue reported above represents revenue generated from external customers. There were no inter-segment sales during the year. The policies of the reportable segments are the same as the Consolidated Group's accounting policies described in Note 1.

Other segment information	Depreciation and amortisation		Non-current assets	
	2018	2017	2018	2017
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Continuing operations				
Australia	254	344	499	560
Asia	408	388	430	743
UK	83	64	137	190
<b>Total</b>	<b>745</b>	<b>796</b>	<b>1,066</b>	<b>1,493</b>

## Notes to the Financial Statements (cont.)

for the year ended 31 December 2018

### 28. Segment reporting (cont.)

Segment assets and liabilities	Consolidated Group	
	2018	2017
	\$'000	\$'000
Segment assets		
Australia	9,236	14,319
Asia	13,140	9,029
UK	2,543	2,173
Total segment assets	24,919	25,521
Group	-	-
Consolidated total assets	24,919	25,521
Segment liabilities		
Australia	6,401	8,461
Asia	4,739	3,174
UK	2,205	2,042
Total segment liabilities	13,345	13,677
Group	-	-
Consolidated total liabilities	13,345	13,677

All assets are allocated to reportable segments.

### 29. Related party transactions

Transactions between related parties are on normal commercial terms and conditions no more favourable than those available to other parties unless otherwise stated. Balances owing are unsecured.

	2018	2017
	\$'000	\$'000
Group Management Fees charged to subsidiaries to the parent entity	229	277

Remuneration paid to Directors has been included in Note 30.

On 26 April 2018 Ambition Group Limited entered into a 9% one-year loan agreement of \$2m with Executive Chairman, Nick Waterworth, via Myton Investments Pty Ltd. The purpose of this loan was to fund working capital requirements for the growth in contracting business across Asia. Repayment was made in full on the 27 December 2018.



## Notes to the Financial Statements (cont.)

for the year ended 31 December 2018

### 30. Key Management Personnel compensation

The aggregate compensation made to Key Management Personnel of the Group is set out below:

	2018	2017
	\$'000	\$'000
Short-term employee benefits	912	733
Post-employment benefits	52	47
Share-based payment	-	-
Termination benefits	22	-
	986	780

### 31. Subsequent events

There has not been any matter or circumstance occurring subsequent to the end of the financial year that has significantly affected, or may significantly affect, the operations of the company, the results of those operations or the state of affairs of the company in future financial years.

## Notes to the Financial Statements (cont.)

for the year ended 31 December 2018

### 32. Parent Entity Financial Statements

The accounting policies of the parent entity, which have been applied in determining the financial information shown below, are the same as those applied in the consolidated financial statements. Refer to Note 1 for a summary of the significant accounting policies relating to the Consolidated Group.

Financial Position  
as at 31 December

	Parent Entity	
	2018	2017
	\$'000	\$'000
<b>Assets</b>		
Current assets	266	266
Non-current assets	17,014	16,644
<b>Total assets</b>	<b>17,280</b>	<b>16,910</b>
<b>Liabilities</b>		
Current liabilities	-	-
Non-current liabilities	-	-
<b>Total liabilities</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Equity</b>		
Issued Capital	15,058	14,822
Reserves	-	95
Retained earnings / (losses)	2,222	1,993
<b>Total equity</b>	<b>17,280</b>	<b>16,910</b>
<b>Financial performance</b>		
	Year ended	
	2018	2017
	\$'000	\$'000
Profit for the year	229	277
Other comprehensive income	-	-
<b>Total comprehensive income</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>277</b>

## Directors' Declaration

The Directors of the Company declare that:

1. In the Directors' opinion there are reasonable grounds to believe that the Company will be able to pay its debts as and when they become due and payable;
2. In the Directors' opinion, the attached financial statements and notes thereto are in compliance with International Financial Reporting Standards, as stated in Note 1(a) to the financial statements; and
3. In the Directors' opinion, the attached financial statements and notes thereto, are in accordance with the Corporations Act 2001 including compliance with accounting standards and giving a true and fair view of the financial position and performance of the consolidated entity; and:
4. The Directors have been given the declarations required by section 295A of the Corporations Act 2001.

Signed in accordance with a resolution of the Directors made pursuant to s.295 (5) of the Corporations Act 2001.  
On behalf of the Directors.



**Nick Waterworth**  
Executive Chairman  
26 February 2019

# Independent Auditor's Report



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## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT To the Members of Ambition Group Limited

### Opinion

We have audited the financial report of Ambition Group Limited (the Company) and its subsidiaries (the Group), which comprises the consolidated statement of financial position as at 31 December 2018, the consolidated statement of profit or loss, the consolidated statement of other comprehensive income, the consolidated statement of changes in equity and the consolidated statement of cash flows for the year then ended, and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies, and the directors' declaration.

In our opinion the accompanying financial report of the Group is in accordance with the Corporations Act 2001, including:

- i) giving a true and fair view of the Group's financial position as at 31 December 2018 and of its financial performance for the year then ended; and
- ii) complying with Australian Accounting Standards and the Corporations Regulations 2001.

### Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with Australian Auditing Standards. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Report* section of our report. We are independent of the Group in accordance with the auditor independence requirements of the Corporations Act 2001 and the ethical requirements of the Accounting Professional and Ethical Standards Board's APES 110 Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants (the Code) that are relevant to our audit of the financial report in Australia. We have also fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the Code.

We confirm that the independence declaration required by the Corporations Act 2001, which has been given to the directors of the Company, would be in the same terms if given to the directors as at the time of this auditor's report.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained to provide a basis for our opinion.

### Key Audit Matters

Key audit matters are those matters that, in our professional judgement, were of most significance in our audit of the financial report of the current period. These matters were addressed in the context of our audit of the financial report as a whole, and in forming our opinion thereon, and we do not provide a separate opinion on these matters.

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## Independent Auditor's Report (cont.)



Key Audit Matter	How our audit addressed this matter
<p><b>Recognition of Revenue</b> Refer to Note 1d in the financial statements</p>	
<p>For permanent placement revenue, there is a risk around the timing of the recognition of revenue as a contract may be agreed with a client and a candidate several months in advance of the start of employment. There is a risk that the placement will not be taken up as agreed, which would result in the reversal of previously recorded revenue. A provision is made for placements expected to be cancelled prior to the start date on the basis of past experience. The application of this policy involves a significant degree of management judgment.</p> <p>Temporary placement revenue is recognised over the period that temporary workers are provided. There is a risk around year end cut-off when an accrual is recorded for days worked prior to submission of the weekly timesheets.</p>	<p>We have:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Assessed the design and implementation and testing the operating effectiveness of management's key controls over all streams of revenue recognised in the financial statements;</li> <li>• Selected samples of temporary and permanent revenue transactions to verify that revenue that has been recognised occurred, and was recorded at the correct value in the in the correct period by inspection of candidate acceptances and time sheets submitted; and</li> <li>• Assessed the level of provision recorded at year end against the historical average of cancellations on a monthly basis during the current and prior years. We also evaluated actual back outs since the year.</li> </ul>
<p><b>Debtor and accrued income recoverability</b> Refer to Note 1r in the financial statements</p>	
<p>Whilst historically the recoverability of trade receivables and accrued income has not been a significant issue in the past, there is significant management judgment in estimating the appropriate level of any provision due to the number of smaller balances from a large number of customers.</p> <p>The Group's policy is to recognise a provision on the basis on anticipated cash flows, the nature of the counter party, past due amounts and geographical location.</p>	<p>We have:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Assessed the design and implementation of management's key controls over the monitoring of recoverability;</li> <li>• Challenged management's assumptions regarding the level provisioning against the ageing of receivables and accrued income along with consistency and appropriateness of provisioning, with reference to subsequent cash received in respect of debtors and subsequent invoicing for accrued revenue.</li> <li>• Critically assessed the recoverability of overdue debts, including those which have been and have not been provided against.</li> </ul>

## Independent Auditor's Report (cont.)



### **Other Information**

The directors are responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the Group's annual report for the year ended 31 December 2018, but does not include the financial report and the auditor's report thereon.

Our opinion on the financial report does not cover the other information and accordingly we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial report, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial report or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated.

If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.

### **Responsibilities of the Directors for the Financial Report**

The directors of the Company are responsible for the preparation of the financial report that gives a true and fair view in accordance with Australian Accounting Standards and the Corporations Act 2001 and for such internal control as the directors determine is necessary to enable the preparation of the financial report that gives a true and fair view and is free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial report, the directors are responsible for assessing the ability of the Group to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the directors either intend to liquidate the Group or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

### **Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Report**

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial report as a whole is free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with the Australian Auditing Standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of this financial report.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial report is located at the Auditing and Assurance Standards Board website at: <http://www.auasb.gov.au/Pronouncements/Australian-Auditing-Standards/Auditors-Responsibilities.aspx>. This description forms part of our auditor's report.

## Independent Auditor's Report (cont.)



### Report on the Remuneration Report

#### *Opinion on the Remuneration Report*

We have audited the Remuneration Report included in 14 to 18 of the directors' report for the year ended 31 December 2018.

In our opinion, the Remuneration Report of Ambition Group Limited, for the year ended 31 December 2018, complies with section 300A of the Corporations Act 2001.

#### *Responsibilities*

The directors of the Company are responsible for the preparation and presentation of the Remuneration Report in accordance with section 300A of the Corporations Act 2001. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the Remuneration Report, based on our audit conducted in accordance with Australian Auditing Standards.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads 'RSM'.

**RSM Australia Partners**

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads 'D Talbot'.

**David Talbot**

Partner

Sydney 26 February 2019

## Additional Information

### 1. Shareholdings

a. Distribution of security holders numbers (as at 4 February 2019)

Category (size of holding)	1-1000	1,001-5,000	5,001-10,000	10,001-100,000	100,001 and over
Number of security holders	81	145	38	86	51

b. The number of shareholders holding less than a marketable parcel is 245 (2017: 185).

c. Names of the substantial shareholders listed on the Company's register (as at 4 February 2019) **Number**

Ego Pty Limited	20,972,535
Nicholas Waterworth and associates	13,810,404
Paul Young and associates	4,433,196
Dixson Trust Pty Ltd	4,155,260
John Charles Plummer	4,101,213

### d. Voting rights

At a general meeting, every shareholder present in person or by proxy, attorney or representative has one vote on a show of hands and on a poll, one vote for each fully paid share held.

e. Twenty largest ordinary shareholders (as at 4 February 2019) **Number** **%**

Ego Pty Limited	20,972,535	31.14
2Invest Pty Ltd <2Invest Superannuation A/C>	5,649,539	8.39
Little Acorns Investments Pty Ltd <Waterworth Family Disc A/C>	5,124,274	7.61
Dixson Trust Pty Limited	4,155,260	6.17
Mr John Charles Plummer	4,101,213	6.09
Kirby Design Consultants Pty Ltd	2,963,623	4.40
Clapsy Pty Limited <Baron Super Fund A/C>	2,311,822	3.43
Mr John Hamilton Aboud + Mrs Livia Maria Aboud <John Aboud Super Fund A/C>	1,756,050	2.61
Mr Andrew John Winterburgh	1,282,199	1.90
Clapsy Pty Ltd <Baron Super Fund A/C>	1,220,000	1.81
Pethol (Vic) Pty Ltd <Macy No 5 Super Fund A/C>	1,000,000	1.48
Agrico Pty Ltd <Palm Super Fund A/C>	933,274	1.39
P & L Lyons Investments Pty Limited <Lyons Superannuation Fund Ac>	923,445	1.37
Eddagate Pty Limited	650,000	0.97
Mr Edward James Dally + Mrs Selina Dally <E J Dally Super Fund A/C>	633,595	0.94
Mr Geoffrey Allan Hickin	602,694	0.89
Ms Cathy Doyle	600,000	0.89
Agrico Pty Ltd <Palm Super Fund A/C>	573,262	0.85
Christopher Aukland	513,125	0.76
Mr Roderic Reginald Leefe	500,000	0.74
	<b>56,465,910</b>	<b>83.84</b>



# Corporate Directory

## Websites

[www.ambitiongrouplimited.com](http://www.ambitiongrouplimited.com)  
[www.ambition.com.au](http://www.ambition.com.au)  
[www.ambition.com.hk](http://www.ambition.com.hk)  
[www.ambition.com.sg](http://www.ambition.com.sg)  
[www.ambition.co.uk](http://www.ambition.co.uk)  
[www.ambition.com.my](http://www.ambition.com.my)  
[www.accountability.com.au](http://www.accountability.com.au)  
[www.watermarksearch.com.au](http://www.watermarksearch.com.au)

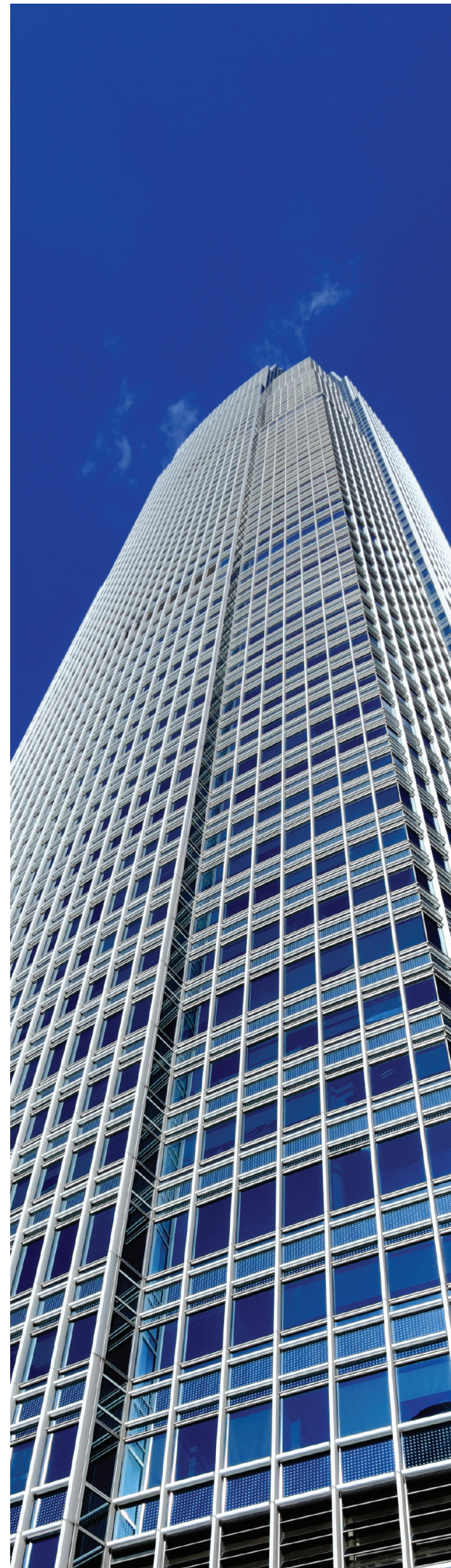
## Share Registry

Computershare Investor Services Pty Ltd  
Level 5  
115 Grenfell Street  
Adelaide SA 5000

## Stock Exchange Listing

Ambition Group Limited is listed on the  
Australian Securities Exchange  
ASX code: AMB

Ambition Group Limited  
and its Controlled Entities  
ABN 31 089 183 362







# BUILDING BETTER FUTURES.

## Ambition Group Limited

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